

## 2014 年专业英语考试试题及参考答案

### Part I Vocabulary and Structure(1×30 points)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete statements in this part. You are required to complete each one by choosing the most appropriate word or expression from the four choices marked A, B, C and D, then mark the corresponding letter on the ANSWER SHEET.

1. —Would you please give him the key as soon as he?  
—No problem.  
A. arrives B. appearing C. came D. reaches
2. He is now confined the hospital by illness.  
A. in B. to C. with D. at
3. Having no key to the door, the poor boy anxiously in the rain for one and a half hours, and he would wait till the mother arrived.  
A. was waiting B. had been waiting  
C. had waited D. would wait
4. Trying to wild life is a job that concerns all of us.  
A. deserve B. detect C. protect D. reserve
5. The 20 year old tennis player's dream is to China at 2008 Beijing Olympic Games.  
A. support B. present C. represent D. compete
6. The residents living in these apartments have free to the swimming pool, the gym and other facilities.  
A. excess B. excursion C. access D. recreation
7. There are two major problems linked with atomic power plants, the first concerns nuclear waste.  
A. of which B. of the two  
C. of them D. of the plants
8. —What's that newly built building?  
—the students have out of class activities, such as drawing and singing.  
A. It is the building that B. That's where  
C. It is in which D. The building that
9. Tom has been most helpful to us; in fact I don't know what we without him.  
A. have done B. will have done  
C. had done D. would have done
10. from heart trouble for years, Professor Black has to take some medicine with him wherever he goes.  
A. Suffered B. Suffering  
C. Having suffered D. Being suffered
11. While Tony was walking in the street, he came an old classmate of his.  
A. into B. across C. onto D. up with
12. Never before available for quick and easy access in so many different fields of study.

- A. so much free information were      B. were so much free information  
C. has so much information been      D. so much free information has been
13. Football players are      males, though there are some females.  
A. most      B. mostly      C. much D. all
14. The use of military force faces strong opposition among key US allies where  
opinion polls show      majorities of the populations support a peaceful solution.  
A. substantial      B. enormous      C. considerable D. overwhelming
15. , the next problem was how to make a good plan.  
A. Having made the decision      B. The decision having been made  
C. Has the decision been made      D. The decision has been made
16. The whole world is now clearly aware of the      to which global warming has  
affected the earth.  
A. extent      B. range      C. grade D. limit
17. —Tim, , but your TV is going too loud.  
—Oh. I' m sorry. I' ll turn it down right now.  
A. I' d like to talk with you      B. I' m really tired of this  
C. I hate to say this D. I need your help
18. Human behavior is mostly a product of learning, whereas the behavior of an  
animal depends mainly on .  
A. consciousness      B. instinct  
C. impulse D. reaction
19. She said she liked dancing but was not in the      for it just then when it was so  
noisy in the hall.  
A. manner      B. intention      C. mood D. desire
20. It is generally believed that gardening is      it is a science.  
A. an art much as      B. much an art as  
C. as an art much as D. as much an art as
21. You' re the manager' s relative, but that doesn' t      you to a free meal in our  
restaurant.  
A. qualify      B. entitle      C. adapt D. allow
22. We had      enough Russian to be able to read the instructions.  
A. set up      B. picked up      C. taken up D. made up
23. Why! I have nothing to confess. you want me to say?  
A. What is it that      B. What it is that  
C. How is it that D. How it is that
24. His salary as a bus driver is much higher than.  
A. that of a teacher      B. those of a teacher  
C. these of a teacher      D. this of a teacher
25. The company      many fine promises to the engineer in order to get him to work  
for them.  
A. held up      B. held on      C. held out D. held onto
26. She did not know whether to sell her books or.  
A. to keep them for reference  
B. keeping them for reference

- C. if she should keep them for reference  
D. to be kept for reference
27. Quite a number of NBA players have the experience of     from one team to another.  
A. transforming     B. transferring     C. transplanting     D. transmitting
28. —I' m sorry I broke your favorite cup.  
—Oh, really? .  
A. It' s OK with me     B. Don' t be sorry  
C. I don' t care too much     D. It doesn' t matter
29. The competition from experienced staff members, some of whom are higher in rank, to my disadvantage.  
A. works     B. working     C. work     D. worked
30. The rapid development China has achieved in the last decade     that the future is likely to be very exciting.  
A. make it clear     B. it has made clear  
C. it makes clear     D. has made it clear

**Part II Reading Comprehension(2×20 points)**

**Directions:** There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or incomplete statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and then mark the corresponding letter on the ANSWER SHEET.

Google, the Internet search engine company, has announced that it will give more than twenty five million dollars in money and investments to help the poor. The company says the effort involves using the power of information and technology to help people improve their lives.

Aleem Walji works for Google.org—the part of the company that gives money to good causes. He said the company' s first project will help identify where infectious(传染性的) diseases are developing. In Southeast Asia and Africa, for example, Google.org will work with partners to strengthen early warning systems and take action against growing health threats.

Google.org' s second project will invest in ways to help small and medium sized businesses grow. Walji says Google.org wants to develop ways to bring investors and business owners together to help small and medium sized businesses create jobs and improve economic growth.

Google.org will also give money to help two climate change programs announced earlier this year. One of these programs studies ways to make renewable(再生的)energy less costly than coal based energy. The other is examining the efforts being made to increase the use of electric cars. The creators of Google have promised to give Google.org about one percent of company profits and one percent of its total stock value every year. Aleem Walji says this amount may increase in the future.

31. The purpose of Google' s investments is to .  
A. expand its own business

- B. develop new technology
  - C. help poor people
  - D. increase the power of information
32. According to Aleem Walji, the company' s first project is to .
- A. set up a new system to warn people of infectious diseases
  - B. cure patients of infectious diseases
  - C. identify the causes of infectious diseases
  - D. find out where infectious diseases are developing
33. What kind of businesses will benefit from Google. org' s second project?
- A. Small and medium sized businesses.
  - B. Cross national companies.
  - C. Foreign funded corporations.
  - D. Large enterprises.
34. From the fourth paragraph, we learn that Google' s money is also invested to help .
- A. start more research programs
  - B. conduct studies related to climate changes
  - C. develop renewable and coal based energy
  - D. make more advanced electric cars
35. From the last paragraph we learn that the investments by Google.org come from .
- A. some international IT companies
  - B. Google' s profits and stock value
  - C. the company' s own interests
  - D. local commercial banks

Sweden, Britain and Denmark are the only members of the 15 nation European Union that do not use the euro(欧元). Danish Prime Minister Anders Fogh Rasmussen says the result of the Swedish vote will have no effect on his plans to decide by early next year on whether to call a new referendum(公民投票) on the euro. Denmark voted no in 2000.

British Labor Party member Chris Bryant, who is chairman of the Labor Movement for Europe, says that more than half of Britain' s trade is with Europe, and he hopes Britain will be joining the euro as soon as possible. British Prime Minister Tony Blair had said previously his government is committed in principle to joining the euro, provided that economic conditions are right.

In Sweden, meanwhile, euro opponents have hailed the defeat of the single currency. The leader of the Left Party, Ulla Hoffman, said the people have made it clear democracy comes from the bottom, not from above. The Left Party, along with the environmentalist Greens, fought against the euro. But Prime Minister Goran Persson, who led the movement for the euro, said Sweden would have worse opportunities without the common currency in the long term.

Euro supporters say that it would have improved trade with the 12 nation zone that uses the euro, and that a no vote would leave Sweden without a voice in EU

economic decisions. Critics said the euro would mean higher prices and less money for Sweden's cradle to grave welfare system.

36. Among the following persons, who is a euro opponent according to the passage?

- A. Ulla Hoffman.    B. Tony Blair.  
C. Chris Bryant.    D. Goran Persson.

37. What does a yes vote of common currency mean in the opponents' eyes?

- A. Sweden will have worse opportunities.  
B. It will endanger Sweden's cradle to grave welfare system.  
C. Sweden will have a strong voice in EU economic decisions.

D. It is a democracy.

38. Which of the following statements is FALSE according to the passage?

- A. Environmentalist Greens opposes to common currency.  
B. UK is very likely to join the euro if her economic conditions are good.  
C. Denmark has decided to call a new referendum on the euro.  
D. Most members of the European Union use the euro.

39. The word "hail", in paragraph 3, is closest in meaning to.

- A. feel worried about    B. feel uncomfortable for  
C. cheer for    D. analyze

40. What is the author's tone in the passage?

- A. Objective.    B. Ironical.    C. Indifferent.    D. Disapproving.

Human cloning technology could be used to reverse heart attacks. Scientists believe that they may be able to treat heart attack victims by cloning their healthy heart cells and injecting them into the areas of the heart that have been damaged, and other problems may be solved if human cloning and its technology are not forbidden.

With cloning, infertile couples could have children. Current treatments for infertility, in terms of percentages, are not very successful. Couples go through physically and emotionally painful procedures for a small chance of having children. Many couples run out of time and money without successfully having children. Human cloning could make it possible for many more infertile couples to have children than ever before.

We should be able to clone the bone marrow for children and adults suffering from leukemia(白血病). This is expected to be one of the first benefits to come from cloning technology.

We may learn how to switch cells on and off through cloning and thus be able to cure cancer. Cloning technology can be used to test and perhaps cure gene related diseases.

The above is just a few examples of what human cloning technology can do for mankind. This new technology promises unprecedented advancement in medicine if people will release their fears and let the benefits begin.

41. Heart attacks can be treated with human cloning technology by.

- A. removing the damaged part of the heart

- B. repairing the heart with cells cloned from healthy ones
  - C. replacing the old heart with a cloned one
  - D. giving the patients injections of various medicines
42. The word “infertile” , in paragraph 2, most probably means.
- A. separated from each other for long
  - B. with physical and emotional problems
  - C. short of time and money
  - D. unable to give birth to a child
43. According to the passage, one of the first expected benefits from cloning technology may be in.
- A. the cure of blood diseases
  - B. the bearing of babies
  - C. the treatment of heart attacks
  - D. the treatment of cancer
44. Cancer may be cured with the cloning technology by.
- A. attacking the diseased cells with healthy ones
  - B. detecting disordered genes in the cancer cells
  - C. controlling the growth of the cells
  - D. activating cancer cells by switching them on
45. According to the writer, the main problem with the development of human cloning technology is that.
- A. people are afraid of such technology
  - B. it has brought about few benefits so far
  - C. people still know little about it
  - D. its benefits are very limited

Your boss holds your future prospects in his hands. Some bosses are hard to get along with. Some have excellent qualifications but no idea when it comes to dealing with people. Of course, not all bosses are like that.

The relationship you have with your boss can be a major factor in determining your rise up the career ladder. Your boss is not only your leader, he is also the person best equipped to help you do the job you are paid to do. He can inform you of company direction that may affect your professional development.

Your boss also needs you to perform at your best in order to accomplish his objectives. He needs your feedback in order to provide realistic and useful reports to upper management. But how does this help you establish a meaningful working relationship with your boss?

The key is communication. Learn and understand his goals and priorities. Observe and understand your boss’ s work style. If he has not been clear with his expectations, ask! Likewise, ask for feedback and accept criticism gracefully. And if he understands that you do not view your job as just something to fill the hours between 9 and 5, he may be more likely to help you.

In short, getting along with your boss requires getting to know his likes and dislikes and learning to work with his personality and management style.

46. The main idea of the first paragraph is that .
- A. bosses are hard to deal with
  - B. bosses have good characters

- C. bosses must have similar personality  
D. bosses determine your career future
47. In the second paragraph, “rise up the career ladder” means.  
A. going to work abroad  
B. being promoted in position  
C. changing jobs frequently  
D. pursuing an advanced degree
48. In order to achieve his objectives, your boss expects that you will .  
A. get along with your colleagues  
B. show your management skills  
C. do your best in your work  
D. write reports to upper management
49. The most important factor for establishing a good working relationship with the boss is .  
A. high expectations      B. effective communication  
C. frequent criticism      D. quick feedback
50. The best title for the passage might be.  
A. How to Take Care Of Your Boss  
B. How to Accept Your Boss’ s Criticism  
C. How to Get Along with Your Boss  
D. How to Accomplish Your Boss’ s Objective

Part III Cloze(1×20 points)

Directions: There are 20 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the ONE that best fits into the passage and mark the corresponding letter on the ANSWER SHEET.

For many people today, reading is no longer relaxation. To keep up with their work, they must read letters, reports, trade publications, interoffice communications, not to mention newspapers and magazines: a never ending flood of words. In 51 a job or advancing in one, the ability to read and comprehend 52 can mean the difference between success and failure. Yet the unfortunate fact is that most of us are 53 readers. Most of us develop poor reading 54 at an early age, and never get over them. The main deficiency 55 in the actual stuff of language itself—words. Taken individually, words have 56 meaning until they are strung together into phrases, sentences and paragraphs. 57, however, the untrained reader does not read groups of words. He laboriously reads one word at a time, often regressing to 58 words or passages. Regression, the tendency to look back over 59 you have just read, is a common bad habit in reading. Another habit which 60 down the speed of reading is vocalization(发声)—sounding each word either orally or mentally as 61 reads.

To overcome these bad habits, some reading clinics use a device called an 62, which moves a bar(or curtain)down the page at a predetermined speed. The bar is set at a slightly faster rate 63 the reader finds comfortable, in order to “stretch” him. The accelerator forces the reader to read fast, 64 word by word reading, regression and subvocalization practically impossible. At first 65 is sacrificed for

speed. But when you learn to read ideas and concepts, you will not only read faster, 66 your comprehension will improve. Many people have found 67 reading skill drastically improved after some training. 68 Chalice Au, a business manager, for instance, his reading rate was a reasonably good 172 words a minute 69 the training, now it is an excellent 1,378 words a minute. He is delighted that now he can 70 a lot more reading material in a short period of time.

51. A. getting B. doing C. offering D. applying  
52. A. easily B. quickly C. roughly D. decidedly  
53. A. good B. poor C. urgent D. curious  
54. A. training B. habits C. situations D. custom  
55. A. lies B. involves C. touches D. combines  
56. A. some B. dull C. little D. a lot  
57. A. Fortunately B. Unfortunately C. Logically D. In fact  
58. A. reuse B. reread C. recite D. rewrite  
59. A. if B. that C. what D. which  
60. A. cuts B. scales C. slows D. measures  
61. A. he B. one C. reader D. some one  
62. A. actor B. observer C. amplifier D. accelerator  
63. A. then B. as C. than D. beyond  
64. A. making B. leading C. enabling D. indicating  
65. A. comprehension B. meaning C. regression D. gist  
66. A. for B. nor C. but D. or  
67. A. our B. your C. their D. such a  
68. A. Take B. Consider C. Make D. Look at  
69. A. for B. before C. after D. in  
70. A. master B. present C. go over D. get through

Part IV Error Correction(2×10 points)

Directions: There are 10 sentences. Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. You are required to identify the one that is incorrect, and then write the corresponding letter and the correct answer on the ANSWER SHEET.

71. Don't play A tricks in B others; otherwise C you will answer for D it.  
72. We are decided A to meet at B the station at C four this D afternoon.  
73. What he had said A about B the incident and done with C it added up D to our trouble.  
74. Go back A home now, Mary. Your parents B are concerned C in D your safety.  
75. These A retired workers have B visited several big C cities this year, for example D New York, Chicago and Boston.  
76. The mother as well as A her children are B going to C do some shopping D tomorrow morning.  
77. I was so amazing A at B the news that C I could not say a word D at the moment.  
78. A few A flowers were B still remained on C the trees at this time of D year.  
79. They went across A the forest successfully B and reached C their destination ahead of D time.



80. The A two young people make an B appointment to meet C again in D next autumn.

**Part V Translation(20 points)**

**Directions:** Translate the following sentences into Chinese and write on the ANSWER SHEET. (5×2)

81. The whole situation starts to become more favorable. You begin to see that even though the distinction of the culture is different from your own, it has elements that you can learn to appreciate.

82. While clothing serves a purely practical function, how you dress also communicates many things about your social status, state of mind and even your dreams. What you communicate through your kind of dress definitely influence others.

**Directions:** Translate the following sentences into English and write on the ANSWER SHEET. (2×5)

83. 不但老师而且学生也知道地球是圆的。

84. 她宁愿死也不愿意嫁给那个人。

85. 即使报酬并不优厚,我还是决定接受那个新职位。

86. 他第一次会议就迟到了将近一小时,给大家留下了一个很糟糕的印象。

87. 直到现在,我们才算互相了解。

**Part VI Writing(20 points)**

**Directions:** For this part, you're required to write a composition with at least 150 words based on the following picture. You should describe the picture firstly, then put forward your own idea and prove it. Please entitle and write it on the ANSWER SHEET.

88.

“We can cross the road as long as there are enough people.”

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