

——耿老师

2011 年专升本英语系列辅导资料之

专升本英语辅导讲义

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上 篇 语法、词汇、词性转换、翻译

绪 论 词汇、语法考试命题规律透析

——以 2001 年—2009 年专升本英语考试真题为标准

一、词汇语法试卷结构分析 注: V 词汇 S 语法

01 年 25 题 (V11 S14)	02 年 30 题 (V8 S22)	03 年 30 题 (V6 S24)
04 年 30 题 (V10 S20)	05 年 30 题 (V8 S22)	06 年 40 题 (V3 S37)
07 年 40 题 (V15 S25)	08 年 40 题 (V23 S17)	09 年 40 题 (V22 S18)
10 年 40 题 (V16 S24)		
十年的 345 题中 词汇: 122 题 占 38% 语法: 223 题 占 62%		
结论: 语法是专升本的重点, 考试的语法点将会在以后的章节中重点讲解		

二、出题单位分析:

(一) 河南省高招办 特点: 和国家一类考试相比 (如, 高考, 硕士研究生考试, 司法资格考试)。专升本考题只有命题小组, 但是没有原创小组。专升本考试真题大部分为抄袭, 找到专升本考试真题位置的方法: 把该题目输入百度、Google\ Yahoo 中基本知道该题目最初在那种类型的考试试卷中。

(二) 语法词汇的历年考试真题位置 四级 成人高考 普通高考 自学考试(非英语专业)

★★注: 四级词汇语法是河南省高招办命题组的最爱, 几乎每年都有四级考试真题。

例: (注: ZSB 指专升本 04—24 意思是 04 年第 24 考题)

1. [CET90/1—50]=[ZSB04—24]

Many new ____ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.

A) opportunities B) necessities C) realities D) probabilities

答案: A 【解析】: 未来将有许多新的机会提供给那些受过大学教育的人。

opportunities n. 机会 necessities n. 必要, 必需品

realities n. 现实, 实际情况 probabilities n. 可能性, 可能发生的事情

2. [CET90/1—54]=[ZSB03—16]

.The rain was heavy and ____ the land was flooded.

A. consequently B. continuously C. constantly D. consistently

答案: A 【解析】: 雨下的很大, 结果淹没了土地。

continuously adv. 连续不断地 continually adv. 时断时续地

consequently adv. 结果 consistently adv. 始终如一地

3. [CET91/6—60]=[ZSB03—26]

I couldn't find _____, and so I took this one.

A a large enough coat (C) a large coat enough (B) an enough large coat (D) a coat enough large

答案: A 【解析】: 我找不到一件大的外套, 我穿了这一件。enough 修饰形容词时放在该词的后面。

结论: 通过对历年真题命题位置的研究, 把相关题搜集整理, 进行练习, 做到有的放矢。

三、命题规律分析

(一) 考点重复, 历年的专升本考试中, 同样一个考点反复出现。例:

1.[02—14] Mr. Smith is too busy to spare any time, _____ Sunday afternoon.

A. only in B. except for C. unless on D. except on 答案: B

2.[04—2] _____ a young woman, the office was empty.

A. But for B. Except for C. Besides D. Except 答案: B

3.[05—13] His son is quite well now, _____ a slight fever.

A. except B. besides C. in addition to D. except for 答案: D

4.[08-18]. It was almost dark in the street _____ a few very powerful spotlights.

A. excluding B. except for C. except D. but for 答案: B

【解析】1, 2, 3, 4 题很显然是考试 except for 和 except 区别。例如:

They all came except Tom. Her composition is excellent, except for a slight mistake.

except for 和 except 意思都是除除----之外, 区别在于 except for 后面说明的内容与主语不是同一类。

5. [02—7] It's time the dog ____ how to behave properly.

A is learning B learns C learned D to learn 答案: C

6.[04—25]It's high time you ____ the problem carefully about what you will do in the future.

A are studied B must study C studied D study 答案: C

7. [06—33] It's high time we ____ something to stop road accidents.

A are doing B did C will do D do 答案: B

8.[08--8] It's high time _____ about the traffic problem.

A. something were done B. something is done
C. anything will be done D. nothing to be done 答案: A

【解析】: 5, 6, 7, 8 题很显然是考试 It is(high) time(that).....句型中的虚拟语气。该结构意思是“该.....的时候了”, 从句中用一般过去时。

(二) 原题重复, 历年的专升本考试中, 同一道考题也反复出现。例:

(1).[07—46]. The population of the world is growing at a dangerous _____.

A. step B. measure C. rate D. progress 答案: C

(2).[09—11].The population of the world is growing at a dangerous _____.

A. pace B. measure C. progress D. rate 答案: D

【解析】: 07、09 年在重复考 pace n.步速 measure n.措施 progress n.进步 rate n.速度, 率, 比率
结论: 梳理历年真题, 把握考试规律

第一讲 虚拟语气

第一部分 课堂笔记

虚拟语气存在于 if 条件从句中和一些固定结构中 虚拟语气与动词的过去的某种时态形影不离

虚拟语气是通过谓语动词的变化来实现的 注: 以下打两个★★的为已经考试过的考点。

第一节 if 条件状语从句中的虚拟语气

一、if 条件状语从句中表示对将来、过去、现在的虚拟

If she invites me tomorrow, I shall go to the party. (真实条件句) 如果她明天邀请我参加聚会,我就去.

If she invited me, I should go to the party.(虚拟条件句) (说话人认为邀请的可能性较小或不可能)

1.对现在的虚拟

条件状语从句的动词形式	主句的动词形式
If+主语+动词过去式 (be 的过去式用 were)	I (we) should+动词原形 主语+would(might, could)+动词原形

If I were you, I should study English. (I am not you, so I shall not study English.)

If I had time, I would attend the wedding. (I does not have time, so I will not attend the wedding.)

★★2.对过去的虚拟

条件状语从句的动词形式	主句的动词形式
If+主语+had+过去分词	I(we) should+ have+过去分词 主语+would(might, could)+have+过去分词

If you had taken my advice, you wouldn't have failed in the examination.

(You did not take my advice, so you have failed in the examination.)

3.对将来的虚拟

条件状语从句的动词形式(三种)	主句的动词形式
(1)If+主语+动词过去式(be 的过去式用 were),通常要与一个表示将来的时间状语连用(tomorrow)	I (we) should+动词原形或主语(任何人称)+would(might,could)+动词原形
(2)If+主语(任何人称和数)+should+动词原形	
(3)If+主语(任何人称和数) +were +to 动词原形	

If it rained tomorrow, our picnic would be put off.

If it should rain tomorrow, our picnic would be put off.

If it were to rain tomorrow, our picnic would be put off.

★★二、混合虚拟语气(条件状语从句表示的行为和主句表示的行为所发生的时间不一致时,动词的形式要根据它所表示的时间来调整.)

If you had worked hard, you would be very tired. (从句说的是过去,主句指的是现在)

If he had followed the doctor's advice, he would be quite all right now

If I were you, I would have gone home.

If you had practiced speaking English every day, you would speak English well enough.

如果你当初每天都练习说英语的话,你的英语就会说得很好.

★★三.用介词短语代替条件状语从句(可以改为条件状语从句)

Without air, there would be no living things. 相当于:If there were no air, there would be no living things.

But for your help, I couldn't have done it. 相当于:If you had not helped me, I couldn't have done it.

★★四、虚拟语气的倒装: 如果条件状语从句的谓语中有 were, had 或 should,就可以倒装。将 were, had 或 should 放到句首,谓语主语之前, if 去掉。变为"were/had/should+主语"的形式。如果从句没有 were, had 或 should,就不能倒装。

If I were to do it, I'd do it some other way. → Were I to do it, I'd do it some other way.

If you should fail, try again. → Should you fail, try again.

If you had been here earlier, you would have seen him. → Had you been here earlier, you would have seen him.

If you came tomorrow, we would have the meeting.这句话不能倒装.

而且,在虚拟条件状语从句中,省略了 if 的倒装形式的句首不能用动词的缩略形式.如:

Were it not for the expense, I would go to Italy. 但不能说: Weren't it for the expense, I would go to Italy.

第二节 固定结构中的虚拟语气

★★一、.It is(high) time(that).....句型中的虚拟语气

在此句型中,后面的从句的谓语动词常用过去式,意为“(现在)该.....的时候了”

It is high time that you got married. It is high time that I lost some weight.

★★二、.wish+宾语从句结构

I wish it were Spring all the year round. I wish I were Jane.

I wish you could go with us. We wish we had arrived there two hours earlier.

★三.If only 句中的虚拟语气

If only he were here! If only I knew more! If only he had stayed with us! If only I had taken his advice!

注: if only 也可以用于虚拟条件句中。例如:

If only I had more money, I could buy a car.

★★四、在 would (just) as soon (宁愿) would sooner (宁愿) would (just) rather (宁愿) 后的宾语从句中,从句谓语用一般过去时表示现在或将来要做的事情,若谈及过去的动作,用过去完成时。其后不加 that。.

I'd rather I were in the rain now. Don't always make noise. I'd rather you kept silent.

★五、在 in case, for fear that, lest 等引导的状语从句中,意为“以免”,从句要用虚拟语气。构成 should+动词原形, should 也可以省略。

Take an umbrella with you in case it (should) rain.

★六、.as if/as though 或 even if/even though 引导的从句中的虚拟语气如果从句中表示的动作发生在过去,则谓语动词用 had+过去分词形式;如果指的是现在的状况,则用过去式;指将来则用 would(should, could)+动词原形.这里只看从句动作发生的时间,与主句的时态没有关系。

Some metals look at first sight as though they were gold.

When a pencil is partly in a glass of water, it looks as if it were broken.

She looks as if/though she were ill. He would not resign even if the heaven should collapse.(倒塌)

★★七.在表示建议,要求,命令等意思的动词(request, require, demand, advise, suggest, propose, recommend, command, order, desire, insist,)后面的宾语从句中,谓语动词用 should+动词原形,should 可以省略,that 不能省略.

He suggested that we (should) have a meeting. The commander ordered that the bridge(should) be bombed.

★★八.与表示请求,建议,命令等动词相对应的名词后面的表语从句,同位语从句用虚拟语气.(suggestion, command, demand, desire, request, requirement, insist, advice, propose, order).

构成同一 Our suggestion is that education not be industrialized. (表语从句)

==We suggested that education not be industrialized.

He made a request that he(should) be allowed to take 3 days off.

==He requested that he be allowed to take 3 days off.

★★九.表示建议,请求,命令动词在以下结构中(主语从句)“It is suggested/required/request/ordered/ advised/insisted/demanded that.....”用虚拟语气. 构成同一

It was suggested that he (should) attend the conference.

It was requested that the trial (should) be reported openly.

★★十.在以下结构中(主语从句)It is important/necessary/strange/desirable/advisable/better/essential/vital /imperative(必须的)that...句型中.that 引导的从句用虚拟语气, should 可以省略,that 不能省略.

It is essential that there should be enough food and clothing for the winter.

It is desirable that your wedding be postponed until next July.

第二部分 虚拟语气 01-10 年专升本考试真题[共 26 题]

一、if 条件句中表示对将来的虚拟

1. [10—14]. _____ tomorrow, he would be able to see the opening ceremony.

A. Would he come B. If he comes C. Was he coming D. Were he to come

二、if 条件句中表示对过去的虚拟

2. [02-28] _____ he would have come to class.

A If Mike is able to finish his homework, B Would Mike be able to finish his homework,
C If Mike could finish his homework, D If Mike had been able to finish his homework,

3. [04-6] _____ your advice yesterday, I would have missed the train.

A Had I not taken B If I didn't take C If I haven't taken D Provided I didn't take

4. [05-7] He _____ killed last night if he had taken part in the surprise attack on the night.

A. might be B would be C might have been D. should have been

5. [07-3] If he had been in better health, he _____ more books.

A. can write B. could have written C. could write D. have written

6. [09—30]. _____, everything would have been all right.

A. He had been here B. Been here he had C. Here he had been D. Had he been here

三、用介词短语(without, but for)代替条件状语从句

7.[01—16]_____ your help, I could not have finished my work so early. A with B by C for D without

8.[03—8]Without his wise mother, he _____ such a successful scientist.

A. would not become B. should not have become C. may not have become D. could not have become

9. [10—10]. I passed the test. I _____ it without your help.

A. would not pass B. wouldn't have passed C. didn't pass D. had not passed

四、混合虚拟语气

10.[06-23]I _____ a little earlier, but I met a friend of mine on the way.

A. should arrive B. would be arriving C. could have arrived D. arrived

五、It's (high/about)time 结构

11.[02—7] It's time the dog _____ how to behave properly.

A is learning B learns C learned D. to learn

12.[04—25]It's high time you _____ the problem carefully about what you will do in the future.

A are studied B must study C studied D. study

13.[06—33] It's high time we _____ something to stop road accidents.

A are doing B did C will do D. do

14.[08--8] It's high time _____ about the traffic problem.

A. something were done B. something is done C. anything will be done D. nothing to be done

六、在 wish+宾语从句中

15.[06-40] I wish you _____ here last night. All of us were waiting for your arrival.

A. came B. had come C. come D. will come

七、在 would (just) rather, would (just) as soon ,would sooner(宁愿)结构中

16.[02—30] I'd just as soon _____ those important papers with you.

A. that you won't take B. your not taking C please don't you take D. you didn't take

17.[05—25] Mr. Smith would just rather we _____ now , but we must go to work.

A. not leave B didn't leave C are not to leave D won't leave

18. [06—29] I would rather you _____ to the party with her.

A go B went C will go D has gone

八、在表示建议,请求,命令的宾语从句中

19.[03-11] Experiments _____ that accurate measurements be made.

A. show B. prove C. demand D. head

20.[09—6].The teacher insisted that we _____ our homework before 9:00 o'clock.

A. finished B. had finished C. finish D. was finishing

九、表示建议,请求,命令,坚持等同位语、表语从句中的虚拟语气

21. [07-1] One of the requirements for a fire is that the material _____ to its burning temperature.

A. is heated B. will be heated C. be heated D. would be heated

22.[05-12]We are all for your proposal that the discussion_____.

A. be put off B. was put off C. will be put off D. should put off

十、主从句

23.[02—20] It is requested that the rent for the house _____ in advance.

- A. will have to be paid B. has to be paid C. should have to be paid D. should be paid

24.[01—2] It is very important that enough money _____ to fund the project .

- A. be collected B. must be collected C. is collected D. can be collected

25.[06—35] It is necessary that the problem _____ in some way or other.

- A. is settled B. has been settled C. be settled D. was settled

26 [10—20]. It is necessary that he _____ the task by the end of next week.

- A. fulfill B. will fulfill C. will have fulfilled D. fulfills

Key:

1.D	2.D	3.A	4.C	5.B	6.D	7.D	8.D	9.B	10.C
11.C	12.C	13.B	14.A	15.B	16.D	17.B	18.B	19.C	20.C
21.C	22.A	23.D	24.A	25.C	26.A				

第三部分 虚拟语气强化训练

1. If you _____ 5 minutes earlier, you _____ him.

- A. should come; had seen B. came; would see C. come; will see D. had come; would have seen

2. He hesitated for a moment before kicking the ball, otherwise he ___ a goal.

- A. had scored B. scored C. would score D. would have scored

3. It is strange that Mr. Zhang _____ such silly mistakes.

- A. made B. makes C. make D. had made

4. They demanded that the books _____ to the school library at once.

- A. return B. should return C. be returned D. would be returned

5. How I wish every family _____ a large house with a beautiful garden!

- A. has B. had C. will have D. had had

6. It is high time that we _____ to think how to deal with the money.

- A. would begin B. began C. begin D. begun

7. If only he _____ quietly as the doctor instructed, he would not suffer so much now.

- A. lies B. lay C. had lain D. should lie

8. If I had had enough time, I _____ my work.

- A. would finish B. must have finished C. would have finished D. had finished

9. Ten minutes earlier, they _____ the plane.

- A. will catch B. would catch C. would have caught D. will have caught

10. Mr. Green requires that the students _____ a composition every other week.

- A. write B. written C. would write D. will write

11. Had he studied hard, he _____ the exam.

- A. would pass B. could pass C. had passed D. would have passed

12. I wish I _____ what is happening there in this room.

- A. know B. known C. knew D. should know
13. If there were no water in the world , everything _____.
- A. will die B. would die C. would have died D. would have been dead
14. _____ what was going to happen, I would never have left her alone.
- A. Had I known B. If I know C. If I knew D. If had I known
15. He ordered that the work _____ right away.
- A. should finish B. finished C. would be finished D. be finished
16. --- Shall we go to the movie tonight?
- No, I'd rather _____ at home with our baby. You'd better not leave it to the babysitter at night.
- A. you stayed B. you stay C. stayed D. stay
17. Mrs Black insists _____ in that old hotel.
- A. not to stay B. not staying C. staying not D. that she not stay
18. If you had spoken clearly, you would _____ .
- A. understand it B. have understood C. be understood D. have been understood
19. If you _____ that late movie last night, you wouldn't be so sleepy.
- A. haven't watched B. hadn't watched C. didn't watch D. wouldn't have watched
20. Without electronic computers, much of today's advanced technology _____ achieved.
- A. will not be B. would not be C. would not have been D. can not have been
21. You didn't let me drive. If we _____ in turn, You _____ so tired.
- A. drove, didn't get B. drove, wouldn't get
- C. were driving, wouldn't get D. had driven, wouldn't have got
22. Wouldn't you rather that your child _____ to bed early?
- A. go B. went C. would go D. goes
23. But for the traffic jam, we _____ on time.
- A. arrived B. would arrive C. will have arrived D. would have arrived
24. My suggestion is that he _____ there at once.
- A. should send B. would send C. be sent D. sent
25. If only we _____ about the danger, we could not have joined you.
- A. knew B. had known C. should know D. know
26. I didn't see your sister at the meeting. If she _____, she would have met my brother.
- A. has come B. did come C. came D. had come
27. --- If he _____, he _____ that food.
- Luckily he was sent to the hospital immediately.
- A. was warned: would not take B. had been warned; would not have taken
- C. would be warned; had not taken D. would have been warned: had not taken
28. Without electricity, human life _____ quite different today.
- A. is B. will be C. would have been D. would be
29. I insist that a doctor _____ immediately.
- A. has been sent for B. sends for C. will be send for D. be send for
30. If my lawyer _____ here last Saturday, he _____ me from doing.

- A. had been; would have prevented B. had been; would prevent
C. were ; would prevent D. were; would have prevented
31. _____, all the students would hear.
A. If the teacher had spoken louder B. If the teacher will speak louder
C. Had the teacher spoken louder D. If the teacher spoke louder
32. It is of the utmost importance that gasoline _____ smoothly in the engine if the engine is to function properly.
A. burns B. burn C. would burn D. has burned
33. What should we do if it _____ tomorrow?
A. should snow B. would snow C. snow D. will snow
34. If you _____ at school, you _____ a college student now.
A. had studied hard; would have been B. should have studied hard; should have been
C. had studied hard; would be D. would study hard; must have been
35. We _____ the work on time without your help.
A. hadn't finished B. didn't have finished
C. couldn't have finished D. can't have finished
36. He must have had an accident, or he _____ then.
A. would have been here B. had to be here C. should be here D. would be here
37. _____ I been there, I could have explained it.
A. Have B. Should C. Would D. Had
38. We insist that a meeting _____ held as soon as possible.
A. have been B. should be C. to be D. being
39. Eleven thirty. It's time we _____ lunch.
A. must prepare B. are preparing C. prepared D. prepare
40. The guard at the gate insisted that everybody _____ the rules.
A. obeys B. obey C. will obey D. would obey
41. The apartment manager demanded _____ immediately.
A. Bill to move out B. that Bill move out
C. that Bill moves out D. that Bill moved out
42. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I _____ your advice.
A. follow B. had followed C. would follow D. have followed
43. The teacher demanded that the exam _____ before eleven.
A must finish B would be finished C be finished D must be finished
44. They must have been enjoying themselves there, or they _____ so long.
A. can't have stayed B. wouldn't have stayed.
C. needn't have stayed D. couldn't stay
45. _____ you were coming, I'd have met you at the railway station.
A. I had known B. I have known C. Had I known D. Have I known
46. _____, we could not have finished the work on time.
A. If they do not help B. Should they offer to help
C. But for their help D. It was not for their help.

47. Your suggestion that he _____ till next week is reasonable.

- A. will wait B. wait C. shall wait D. waits

48. I'd rather you _____ anything about it for the time being.

- A. don't B. didn't C. didn't do D. do

49. If I had known how to repair the toaster, I surely _____ her.

- A. will tell B. shall tell C. would have told D. would tell

50. She was busy preparing for the final exam, otherwise she _____ you much help.

- A. would give B. gave C. had given D. would have given

Key:

1. D	2. D	3. C	4. C	5. B	6. B	7. C	8. C	9. C	10. A
11. D	12. C	13. B	14. A	15. D	16. A	17. D	18. D	19. B	20. D
21. D	22. B	23. D	24. C	25. B	26. D	27. B	28. D	29. D	30. A
31. D	32. B	33. A	34. C	35. C	36. A	37. D	38. B	39. C	40. B
41. B	42. B	43. C	44. B	45. C	46. C	47. B	48. C	49. C	50. D

第四部分 虚拟语气过关测验

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2011 年春节班 (基础精讲班)	词汇、语法、完型、阅读、翻译、写作	100 H	春节前后 具体时间另行告知
2011 年春季班 (基础精讲班)	词汇、语法、完型、阅读、翻译、写作	100 H	A 班 11 年 3 月上旬 B 班 11 年 3 月中旬 C 班 11 年 3 月中旬 D 班 11 年 3 月下旬
2011 年考前班 (冲刺押题班)	阅读 完形 写作	8 H	11 年 5 月下旬

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