

提示：2001 年—2009 年的河南专升本考试真题中经常出现四级的考试原题
以下题目是我整理的历年四级单词考试原题 供同学们复习

耿老师

前一段时间上传了很少一部分 现在全部整理完毕 请同学认真做一下
如果 2010 年考试又出现这些题中的某些题 也不枉费我这些天来的心血

耿老师 2 月 23 日

词汇专项训练

Unit 1

1. He went ahead _____ all warnings about the danger of his mission.
A) in case of B) because of C) regardless of D) prior to
2. We object _____ punishing a whole group for one person's fault.
A) against B) about C) to D) or
3. Jack is good, kind, hard-working and intelligent; _____. I can't speak too highly of him.
A) as a result B) in a word C) by the way D) on the contrary
4. The man to whom we handed the forms pointed out that they had not been _____ filled in.
A) consequently B) regularly C) comprehensively D) properly
5. I shall have companion in the house after all these _____ years.
A) single B) sole C) alone D) lonely
6. After a long and exhausting journey, they arrived _____.
A) till the last B) at last C) by the end D) at the end
7. None of the servants were _____ when Mr. Smith wanted to send a message.
A) available B) attainable C) approachable D) applicable
8. I can't _____ what that object is.
A) make up B) make over C) make out D) make for
9. I want to buy a new tie to _____ this brown suit.
A) go into B) go after C) go with D) go by
10. The newest satellite can _____ a thousand telephone conversations and a colour TV program at the same time.
A) carry B) extend C) bring D) take
11. I can _____ some noise while I'm studying, but I can't stand loud noises.
A) come up with B) catch up with C) put up with D) keep up with
12. When the whole area was _____ by the flood, the government sent food there by helicopter.

- A) cut away B) cut down C) cut up D) cut off
13. No agreement was reached in the discussion as neither side would give way to _____.
- A) the other B) any other C) another D) other
14. I have two boys but _____ of them likes sweets.
- A) both B) neither C) either D) none
15. She was glad that her success would _____ for the women who would follow.
- A) make things easier B) make it easier C) be easier D) be easier to make
16. They will have it finished in _____.
- A) three quarter of an hour time B) three quarters of an hour time
C) three quarter of an hour's time D) three quarters of an hour's time
17. The bridge was named _____ the hero who gave his life for the cause of the people.
- A) after B) with C) by D) from
18. There were no tickets _____ for Friday's performance.
- A) preferable B) considerable C) possible D) available
19. If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller _____.
- A) suit B) set C) one D) pair
20. Many new _____ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.
- A) opportunities B) necessities C) realities D) probabilities
21. The rain was heavy and _____ the land was flooded.
- A) consequently B) continuously C) constantly D) consistently
22. The engine _____ smoke and steam.
- A) gives up B) gives in C) gives away D) gives off
23. Don't _____ this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.
- A) release B) relieve C) relate D) retain
24. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____ in a quiet neighborhood.
- A) all in all B) above all C) after all D) over all
25. What you have done is _____ the doctor's orders.
- A) attached to B) responsible to C) resistant to D) contrary to
26. They _____ in spite of the extremely difficult conditions.
- A) carried out B) carried off C) carried on D) carried forward
27. My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.

A) treated B) adjusted C) adopted D) remedied

28. Children who are over-protected by their parents may become _____.

A) hurt B) damaged C) spoiled D) harmed

29. When Mr. Jones gets old, he will _____ over his business to his son.

A) take B) hand C) think D) get

30. _____ you poor record in school, we think you should study harder.

A) In view of B) In charge of C) In spite of D) In case of

31. Police have _____ to the public to come forward with any information which might help them in their inquiries.

A) urged B) claimed C) appealed D) called

32. I am sorry I _____ your glasses off the desk when I was wiping it.

A) drew B) hit C) struck D) knocked

33. Why don't you have a night out? It would take your _____ off your worries.

A) cares B) heart C) head D) mind

34. Some hard plastics can be _____ metals in manufacturing machine parts.

A) substituted for B) taken the place of C) replaced in D) given way to

35. His understanding made a deep impression _____ the young girl.

A) in B) on C) for D) to

36. They have been trying to arrive at a practical solution _____ the problem.

A) in B) to C) on D) with

37. In many American families, parents feel that children should make important decisions _____.

A) to themselves B) on themselves C) of themselves D) by themselves

38. A good friend is one who will _____ you when you are in trouble.

A) stand for B) stand by C) stand up to D) stand up with

39. The speaker _____ his notes before the lecture.

A) ran down B) ran into C) ran out D) ran over

40. I find this treatment very _____ to my health.

A) advisable B) invaluable C) beneficial D) worthy

41. Don't have him for a friend. He's _____ a criminal.

A) anything but B) but for C) rather than D) nothing but

42. As a _____ president, his views are treated with respect when he is interviewed.

A) prior B) previous C) late D) former

43. The supply of electric power to Madrid and neighboring districts has had to be _____.

A) weakened B) omitted C) restricted D) lowered

44. Is it advisable to _____ our body to the sunlight.

A) reveal B) display C) expose D) show

45. It is not difficult to _____ the idea that machines may communicate information to us.

A) admit B) receive C) accept D) convince

46. I have not the least _____ of hurting your feelings.

A) concept B) intention C) mind D) purpose

47. As the shortage of certain metals approaches, others must be found to take their _____.

A) share B) place C) role D) shape

48. Mary is in bed with a fever and she can't hope to _____ the cold in a few day.

A) get over B) get away C) get off D) get out

49. Although the weather was very had, the buses still ran on _____.

A) list B) plan C) schedule D) arrangement

50. Soon, Americans hope, the rains will return and ease the hardship _____ U.S. farmers.

A) faced B) faces C) facing D) to face

答案

1. C	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. C	9. C	10. A
11. C	12. D	13. A	14. B	15. A
16. D	17. A	18. D	19. D	20. A
21. A	22. D	23. A	24. B	25. D
26. C	27. B	28. C	29. B	30. A
31. C	32. D	33. D	34. A	35. B
36. B	37. D	38. B	39. D	40. C
41. D	42. D	43. C	44. C	45. C
46. B	47. B	48. A	49. C	50. C

Unite2

1. It is much easier to talk about social change than to _____.

- A) bring it on B) bring it about C) burning it up D) bring it out
2. Jane was hit on the head by the robber and was knocked _____.
- A) mindless B) unaware C) brainless D) unconscious
3. The car is quite _____ of petrol.
- A) economic B) economical C) saving D) sparing
4. _____ his great wealth, he always remained a man of simple tastes.
- A) Except for B) With regard to C) Despite D) Although
5. The socks were too small and it was only by _____ them that he managed to get them on.
- A) spreading B) extending C) lengthening D) stretching
6. Language can be defined as a tool by which human beings _____ with one another.
- A) associate B) connect C) communicate D) correspond
7. As a small boy, he was slow _____ learning to read and write.
- A) on B) with C) in D) about
8. Tony was _____ a mile of the hotel when he ran out of petrol.
- A) within B) inside C) about D) off
9. It has been rather costly to install the machinery, but it will prove to be worth the money _____.
- A) in the long run B) in conclusion C) at long last D) at the end
10. I don't know why he _____ in the middle of a sentence.
- A) broke off B) broke out C) broke through D) broke away
11. We had a party last month, and it was a lot of fun, so let's have _____ one this month.
- A) another B) more C) the other D) other
12. It was difficult to guess what her _____ to the news would be.
- A) impression B) reaction C) comment D) opinion
13. There were some _____ flowers on the table.
- A) artificial B) unnatural C) false D) unreal
14. We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly-what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
- A) benefits B) affects C) guides D) effects
15. Will all those _____ the proposal raise their hands?
- A) in relation to B) in contrast to C) in excess of D) in favor of
16. Children are very curious _____.

A) at heart B) in person C) on purpose D) by nature

17. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.

A) regard B) counting C) account D) observation

18. Important people don't often have much free time as their work _____ all their time.

A) takes away B) takes over C) takes up D) takes in

19. When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon _____ it.

A) got off B) got across C) got away D) got over

20. Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life.

A) rate B) speed C) pace D) growth

21. American women were _____ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.

A) ignored B) neglected C) refused D) denied

22. I always _____ what I have said.

A) get to B) hold to C) lead to D) see to

23. He was _____ of having asked such a silly question.

A) sorry B) guilty C) ashamed D) miserable

24. The last time we had a family reunion was _____ my brother's wedding ceremony four years ago.

A) in B) at C) during D) over

25. _____ the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.

A) As for B) Besides C) Except D) Despite

26. I can't understand how you _____ these unpleasant surroundings.

A) put out B) put down C) put up with D) put forward

27. I am _____ of your stupid conversation.

A) annoyed B) worried C) angry D) tired

28. They are building the dam in _____ with another firm.

A) comparison B) association C) touch D) tune

29. He is _____ a writer as a reporter.

A) more B) rather C) not so much D) not much

30. To be sure, some insects can build complex societies _____ different types of individuals performing different tasks.

A) taken from B) made of C) composed of D) developed from

31. If you do not fasten your safety belt, your chances of being _____ will be greater.

- A) beaten B) hurt C) damaged D) stricken
32. This bird's large wings _____ it to fly very fast.
A) able B) enable C) unsure D) cause
33. I found my daughter sitting in the kitchen, crying _____.
A) strongly B) bitterly C) heavily D) deeply
34. You are getting too old for football. You'd better _____ tennis instead.
A) take in B) take up C) take for D) take over
35. When the two young people were married, the ceremony was anything _____ up to date.
A) but B) beside C) except D) apart from
36. He didn't mention anything about the party, _____ the date.
A) either even B) even nor C) even neither D) not even
37. This new method not only saves time but also saves energy _____ operating on two batteries instead to four.
A) in B) on C) by D) for
38. What _____ to him is whether the job allows him to pursue his studies.
A) matters B) refers C) happens D) applies
39. He said that very clearly so that nobody was in any _____ about what was meant.
A) doubt B) wonder C) question D) consideration
40. It is predicted that heavy rains are _____ to flood the area in a few days.
A) frightening B) threatening C) scattering D) warning
41. In most of the United States, the morning newspaper is _____ by school age children.
A) directed B) discharged C) derived D) delivered
42. Language has always been—as the phrase goes—the mirror to society. English is no _____.
A) explanation B) excuse C) exception D) expectation
43. Some confusion has _____ about who can join the association.
A) arisen B) lifted C) raised D) retained
44. It was unwise of him to _____ the unreliable data in his speech.
A) add to B) refer to C) keep to D) point to
45. The ceremony was not for the _____ of the dead, but for the comfort of the living.
A) purpose B) sake C) respect D) impression
46. It suddenly occurred to Anne that money couldn't _____ all that Bob had suffered in the past five years.

A) make up for B) make out C) live up to D) live through

47. I think the Red Team will win the final game; it's _____ that they will.

A) almost surely B) rather possibly C) very likely D) quite certainly

48. She accused the man _____ breaking into her house.

A) of B) for C) at D) with

49. He often stopped at the sound of his own steps and was afraid to look _____ shoulder.

A) over B) back C) round D) beyond

50. The persons that have the greatest influence _____ children are their teachers.

A) in B) on C) for D) to

答案

1. B	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. D
6. C	7. C	8. D	9. A	10. A
11. A	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. D
16. D	17. C	18. C	19. D	20. C
21. D	22. B	23. C	24. B	25. D
26. C	27. D	28. B	29. C	30. C
31. B	32. B	33. B	34. B	35. A
36. D	37. C	38. A	39. A	40. B
41. D	42. C	43. A	44. B	45. C
46. A	47. C	48. A	49. D	50. B

Unite 3

1. Cambridge has announced plans to establish a business school _____ the master's degree in business administration.

A) representing B) presenting C) offering D) supplying

2. Many Europeans _____ the continent of Africa in the 19th century.

A) exploded B) explored C) exposed D) expanded

3. The police are _____ the records of all those involved in the crime.

A) looking into B) looking after C) looking out D) looking on

4. There are certain _____ when you must interrupt people who are in the middle of doing something.

- A) conditions B) situations C) occasions D) environments
5. You should hire a more _____ manager than the one you currently have.
A) sufficient B) effective C) respective D) efficient
6. Pupils who pass the test will be _____ to the next grade.
A) promoted B) proceeded C) progressed D) proposed
7. There was a _____ drop in support for the Union in the 1974 election.
A) delicate B) distinct C) distant D) downward
8. Through out his life, Henry Moore _____ an interest in encouraging art in the city of Leeds.
A) contained B) secured C) reserved D) maintained
9. They claim that _____ 1,000 factories closed down during the economic crisis.
A) sufficiently B) approximately C) considerably D) properly
10. If you happen to _____ my lost papers while you're looking for your book, please let me know at once by telephone.
A) come across B) come up C) come to D) properly
11. Her fluency in English gives her an advantage _____ other girls for the job.
A) above B) over C) than D) with
12. It is _____ impossible to find a good educational computer program in this part of the country.
A) barely B) hardly C) merely D) nearly
13. What he told us about the affair simply doesn't make any _____.
A) sense B) idea C) meaning D) significance
14. As a mother, she is too _____ towards her daughter, she should let her see more of the world.
A) hopeful B) protective C) modest D) confident
15. "Doesn't he know that it is not _____?" "Yes, he does."
A) truth B) some truth C) the truth D) any truth
16. Hitler set out to conquer all of Europe in the belief that the Germans were the master _____.
A) race B) human C) blood D) brains
17. There were beautiful clothes _____ in the shop windows.
A) spread B) displayed C) exposed D) located
18. Knowing something as a whole is far from knowing all its _____.
A) instance B) character C) items D) details
19. Let's not wait any longer, he might not _____ at all.

- A) turn over B) turn up C) used to D) turn down
20. Anne couldn't concentrate _____ what she was doing while her family were watching TV.
A) to B) on C) for D) in
21. Franklin's ability to learn from observations and experience _____ greatly to his success in public life.
A) contributed B) owed C) attached D) related
22. The manager assured the customer that his complaint would be seen _____ immediately.
A) to B) at C) on D) with
23. Five minutes earlier, _____ we could have caught the last train.
A) and B) but C) or D) an order
24. I cannot give you _____ for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.
A) an expense B) a charge C) a purchase D) an order
25. Mr. Wilson said that he did not want to _____ any further responsibilities.
A) take on B) get on C) put up D) look up
26. Not _____, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture.
A) obviously B) surprisingly C) particularly D) normally
27. In the experiment we kept a watchful eye _____ the developments and recorded every detail.
A) in B) at C) for D) on
28. There's little chance that mankind would _____ a nuclear war.
A) retain B) endure C) maintain D) survive
29. The French pianist who had been praised very highly _____ to be a great disappointment.
A) turned up B) turned in C) turned out D) turned down
30. Many difficulties have _____ as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.
A) risen B) arisen C) raised D) arrived
31. He made such a _____ contribution to the university that they are naming one of the new buildings after him.
A) genuine B) minimum C) modest D) generous
32. In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly _____.
A) gaps B) intervals C) length D) distance
33. We regret to inform you that the materials you ordered are _____.
A) out of work B) out of stock C) out of reach D) out of practice
34. Our company decided to _____ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.
A) destroy B) resist C) assume D) cancel

35. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe _____ by the judge.
A) service B) sentence C) crime D) crisis
36. You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take _____ to put it right.
A) decisions B) directions C) sides D) steps
37. Before he left for his vacation he went to the bank to _____ some money.
A) pull B) pick C) gain D) draw
38. Frankfurt, Germany, is in one of the most _____ populated regions of Western Europe.
A) densely B) vastly C) enormously D) largely
39. The police set a _____ to catch the thieves.
A) plan B) device C) trap D) trick
40. The students were participating _____ an international energy-saving competition between towns in New England and Canada.
A) for B) in C) to D) at
41. When she was criticized, she claimed that it was outside her _____ of responsibility.
A) field B) limit C) extent D) range
42. We welcome rain, but a(an) _____ large amount of rainfall will cause floods.
A) extensively B) extremely C) specially D) constantly
43. I hope that you'll be more careful in typing the letter. Don't _____ anything.
A) withdraw B) omit C) reduce D) lead
44. She is a very _____ secretary: she never forgets anything or makes a mistake.
A) anxious B) effective C) adequate D) efficient
45. Once out of the earth's gravity, the astronaut is _____ by the problem of weightlessness.
A) affected B) effected C) inclined D) related
46. Medical research has shown that the widespread use of cigarettes contributes _____ the increase of cancers.
A) towards B) for C) with D) to
47. This popular sports car is now being _____ at the rate of a thousand a week.
A) turned down B) turned out C) turned up D) turned on
48. In Britain people drive _____ the left.
A) at B) on C) to D) in
49. I don't know whether what she said is true, but I'll try to _____ it.

- A) conform B) confirm C) confess D) confine

50. If you suspect that the illness might be serious, you should not _____ going to the doctor.

- A) pick out B) make out C) put off D) give off

答案

1. B	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. D
6. A	7. B	8. D	9. B	10. A
11. B	12. D	13. A	14. B	15. C
16. A	17. B	18. D	19. B	20. B
21. A	22. A	23. A	24. D	25. A
26. B	27. D	28. D	29. C	30. B
31. D	32. B	33. B	34. D	35. B
36. D	37. D	38. A	39. C	40. B
41. D	42. B	43. B	44. D	45. A
46. D	47. B	48. B	49. B	50. C

Unite 4

1. My only purpose was to get shelter _____ the snow, to get myself covered and warm.

- A) for B) from C) off D) over

2. I have two boys but _____ of them likes sweets.

- A) both B) none C) either D) neither

3. The man to whom we handed the forms pointed out that they had not been _____ filled in.

- A) properly B) regularly C) thoroughly D) consequently

4. None of the servants were _____ when Mr. Smith wanted to send a message.

- A) allowable B) approachable C) available D) applicable

5. After a long and exhausting journey they arrived _____.

- A) till the last B) by the end C) at the end D) at last

6. His understanding made a deep impression _____ the young girl.

- A) in B) on C) for D) to

7. Although the weather was very bad the buses still ran on _____.

- A) list B) schedule C) plan D) arrangement

8. Jane was hit on the head by the robber and was knocked _____.

- A) mindless B) unconscious C) brainless D) unaware
9. This bird's large wings _____ it to fly very fast.
A) make B) cause C) enable D) ensure
10. In most of the United States, the morning newspaper is _____ by school-age children.
A) directed B) discharged C) derived D) delivered
11. Though the long-term _____ cannot be predicted, the project has been approved by the committee.
A) effect B) effort C) affect D) afford
12. Jane was fairly good at English, but in mathematics she could not _____ the rest of the students in her class.
A) put up with B) do away with C) keep up with D) run away with
13. Because of the _____ emphasis placed on classroom work, the instructor will report your absences to the adviser.
A) large B) strong C) hard D) high
14. I have had great deal of trouble _____ the rest of the class.
A) coming up against B) making up for C) keeping up with D) living up to
15. The little man was _____ more than one metre fifty tall.
A) nearly B) quite C) hardly D) almost
16. Some plants are so sensitive _____ pollution that they can only survive in a perfectly clean environment.
A) from B) against C) to D) with
17. It does not alter the fact that he was the man _____ for the death of the little girl.
A) accounting B) guilty C) responsible D) obliged
18. Medical care reform has become this country's most important public health _____.
A) question B) stuff C) matter D) issue
19. I used to smoke _____ but I gave it up three years ago.
A) seriously B) heavily C) badly D) severely
20. The doctor told Penny that too much _____ to the sun is bad for the skin.
A) exposure B) extension C) exhibition D) expansion
21. He decided to make further improvements on the computer's design _____ the light of the requirements of customers.
A) on B) for C) in D) with
22. If you suspect that the illness might be serious you should not _____ going to the doctor.
A) put off B) hold back C) put aside D) hold up

23. If you want to know the train schedule, please _____ at the booking office.
A) acquire B) inquire C) request D) require
24. The coming of the railways in the 1830s _____ our society and economic life.
A) transformed B) transported C) transferred D) transmitted
25. In preparing scientific reports of laboratory experiments, a student should _____ his findings in logical order and clear language.
A) furnish B) propose C) raise D) present
26. As I was just getting familiar with this job, I had _____ to ask my boss.
A) many B) most C) more D) much
27. The survival of civilization as we know it is _____ threat.
A) within B) under C) towards D) upon
28. When a fire _____ at the National Exhibition in London, at least ten priceless paintings were completely destroyed.
A) broke off B) broke out C) broke down D) broke up
29. The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could _____.
A) stand up to B) make up for C) come up with D) put up with
30. Then the speaker _____ the various factors leading to the present economic crisis.
A) went after B) went for C) went into D) went on
31. The students was just about to _____ the questions, when suddenly he found the answer.
A) arrive at B) submit to C) work out D) give up
32. When there are small children around, it is necessary to put bottles of pills out of _____.
A) reach B) hand C) hold D) place
33. The _____ of blood always makes him feel sick.
A) sight B) view C) look D) form
34. In Britain, the best season of the year is probably _____ spring.
A) later B) last C) latter D) late
35. Free medical treatment in this country covers sickness of mind as well as _____ sickness.
A) normal B) regular C) average D) ordinary
36. This hotel _____ \$ 60 for a single room with bath.
A) claims B) demands C) prices D) charges
37. Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand

this point and her explanation only _____ to his confusion.

- A) extended B) amounted C) added D) turned

38. A completely new situation will _____ when the examination system comes into existence.

- A) arise B) rise C) raise D) arouse

39. It took him several months to _____ the wild horse.

- A) tend B) cultivate C) breed D) tame

40. This ticket _____ you to a free meal in our new restaurant.

- A) gives B) grants C) entitles D) credits

41. She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.

- A) attracted B) absorbed C) drawn D) concentrated

42. At first, the speaker was referring to the problem of pollution in the country, but halfway in her speech, she suddenly _____ to another subject.

- A) committed B) switched C) favoured D) transmitted

43. Although I like the appearance of the house, what really made me decide to buy it was the beautiful _____ through the window.

- A) vision B) look C) picture D) view

44. Cancer is second only _____ heart disease as a cause of death.

- A) of B) to C) with D) from

45. The manager needs an assistant that he can _____ to take care of problems in his absence.

- A) count on B) count in C) count up D) count out

46. The organization had broken no rules, but _____ had it acted responsibly.

- A) neither B) so C) either D) both

47. We gave out a cheer when the red roof of the cottage came _____ view.

- A) from B) in C) before D) into

48. They took _____ measures to prevent poisonous gases from escaping.

- A) fruitful B) beneficial C) valid D) effective

49. In developing countries people are _____ into overcrowded cities in great numbers.

- A) breaking B) filling C) pouring D) hurrying

50. There are other problems which I don't propose to _____ at the moment.

- A) go into B) go around C) go for D) go up

1. B.	2. D	3. A	4. C	5. D
6. B	7. B	8. B	9. C	10. D
11. A	12. C	13. B	14. C	15. A
16. C	17. C	18. C	19. B	20. A
21. C	22. A	23. B	24. A	25. D
26. D	27. B	18. B	29. B	30. C
31. D	32. A	33. A	34. D	35. D
36. D	37. C	38. A	39. C	40. C
41. B	42. B	43. D	44. B	45. A
46. A	47. D	48. D	49. C	50. A

Unite 5

- It is quite necessary for a qualified teacher to have good manners and _____ knowledge.
A) extensive B) expansive C) intensive D) expensive
- A love marriage, however, does not necessarily _____ much sharing of interests and responsibilities.
A) take over B) result in C) hold on D) keep to
- I'm not sure whether I can gain any profit from the investment, so I can't make a(n) _____ promise to help you.
A) exact B) defined C) definite D) sure
- The sports meet, originally due to be held last Friday, was finally _____ because of the bad weather.
A) set off B) broken off C) worn off D) called off
- After the robbery, the shop installed a sophisticate alarm system as an insurance _____ further losses.
A) for B) from C) against D) towards
- A healthy life is frequently thought to be _____ with the open countryside and homegrown food.
A) tied B) bound C) involved D) associated
- In Britain today women _____ 44% of the workforce, and nearly half the mothers with children are in paid work.
A) build up B) stand for C) make up D) conform to
- Features such as height, weight, and skin color _____ from individual to individual and from face to face.
A) change B) vary C) alter D) convert
- I make notes in the back of my diary _____ thing to be mended or replaced.

A) by B) in C) with D) of

10. A well-written composition _____ good choice of words and clear organization among other things.

A) calls on B) calls for C) calls up D) calls off

11. It has been revealed that some government leaders _____ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.

A) employ B) take C) abuse D) overlook

12. Shelly had prepared carefully for her biology examination so that she could be sure of passing it on her first _____.

A) intention B) attempt C) purpose D) desire

13. The store had to _____ a number of clerks because sales were down.

A) lay out B) lay off C) lay aside D) lay down

14. All the students in this class passed the English exam _____ the exception of Li Ming.

A) on B) in C) for D) with

15. Young adults _____ older people are more likely to prefer pop songs.

A) other than B) more than C) less than D) rather than

16. Writing is a slow process, requiring _____ thought, time, and effort.

A) significant B) considerable C) enormous D) numerous

17. Lightning is a _____ of electrical current from a cloud to the ground or from one cloud to another.

A) rush B) rainbow C) rack D) ribbon

18. New York _____ second in the production of apples, producing 850,000,000 pounds this year.

A) ranked B) occupied C) arranged D) classified

19. I caught a _____ of the taxi before it disappeared around the corner of the street.

A) vision B) glimpse C) look D) scene

20. Students or teachers can participate in excursions to lovely beaches around the island at regular _____.

A) gaps B) rate C) length D) intervals

21. Physics is _____ to the science which was called natural philosophy in history.

A) alike B) equivalent C) likely D) uniform

22. The new appointment of our president _____ from the very beginning of next semester.

A) takes effect B) takes part C) takes place D) takes turns

23. The president made a _____ speech at the opening ceremony of the sports meeting, which encouraged the sportsmen greatly.

- A) vigorous B) tedious C) flat D) harsh
24. Finding a job in such a big company has always been _____ his wildest dreams.
A) under B) over C) above D) beyond
25. It is not easy to learn English well, but if you _____, you will succeed in the end.
A) hang up B) hang about C) hang on D) hang onto
26. Last year the advertising rate _____ by 20 percent.
A) raised B) aroused C) arose D) rose
27. The strong storm did a lot of damage to the coastal villages: several fishing boats were _____ and many houses collapsed.
A) wrecked B) spoiled C) torn D) injured
28. The manager lost his _____ just because his secretary was ten minutes late.
A) mood B) temper C) mind D) passion
29. Please be careful when you are drinking coffee in case you _____ the new carpet.
A) crash B) pollute C) spot D) stain
30. Convenience foods which are already prepared for cooking are _____ in grocery stores.
A) ready B) approachable C) probable D) available
31. Some old people don't like pop songs because they can't _____ so much noise.
A) resist B) sustain C) tolerate D) undergo
32. Mr. Morgan can be very sad _____, though in public he is extremely cheerful.
A) by himself B) in person C) in private D) as individual
33. The medicine is on sale everywhere. You can get it at _____ chemist's.
A) each B) some C) certain D) any
34. You cannot be _____ careful when you drive a car.
A) very B) so C) too D) enough
35. In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth the total _____ for living expenses.
A) acceptable B) available C) advisable D) applicable
36. Every man in this country has the right to live where he wants to _____ the color of his skin.
A) with the exception of B) in the light of
C) by virtue of D) regardless of
37. Housewives who do not go out to work feel they are not working to their full _____.

A) capacity B) strength C) length D) possibility

38. I hate people who _____ the end of a film that you haven't seen before.

A) reveal B) rewrite C) revise D) reverse

39. He's watching TV? He's _____ to be cleaning his room.

A) known B) supposed C) regarded D) considered

40. The old couple decided to _____ a boy and a girl though they had three of their own.

A) adapt B) bring C) receive D) adopt

41. The government is trying to do something to _____ better understanding between the two countries.

A) raise B) promote C) heighten D) increase

42. The newspaper did not mention the _____ of the damage caused by the fire.

A) range B) level C) extent D) quantity

43. The soldier was _____ of running away when the enemy attacked.

A) scolded B) charged C) accused D) punished

44. He will agree to do what you require _____ him.

A) of B) from C) to D) for

45. Because Edgar was convinced of the accuracy of this fact, he _____ his opinion.

A) struck at B) stove for C) stuck to D) stood for

46. You should have been more patient _____ that customer; I'm sure that selling him the watch was a possibility.

A) of B) with C) for D) at

47. We love peace, yet we are not the kind of people to yield _____ any military threat.

A) up B) to C) in D) at

48. Which sport has the most expenses _____ training equipment, players' personal equipment and uniforms?

A) in place of B) in terms of C) by means of D) by way of

49. The car _____ halfway for no reason.

A) broke off B) broke down C) broke up D) broke out

50. The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country.

A) suit B) adapt C) regulate D) coordinate

答案

1. A	2. B	3. C	4. D	5. C
6. D	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. B
11. C	12. B	13. B	14. D	15. D
16. B	17. A	18. A	19. B	20. D
21. B	22. A	23. A	24. D	25. C
26. D	27. A	28. B	29. D	30. D
31. C	32. C	33. D	34. C	35. B
36. D	37. A	38. A	39. B	40. D
41. B	42. C	43. C	44. A	45. C
46. B	47. B	48. B	49. B	50. B

Unit6

- A _____ to this problem is expected to be found before long.
A) result B) response C) settlement D) solution
- You have nothing to _____ by refusing to listen to our advice.
A) gain B) grasp C) seize D) earn
- As a result of careless washing the jacket _____ to a child's size.
A) compressed B) shrank C) dropped D) decreased
- He hoped the firm would _____ him to the Paris branch.
A) exchange B) transmit C) transfer D) remove
- Having decided to rent a flat, we _____ contacting all the accommodation agencies in the city.
A) set about B) set down C) set out D) set up
- The relationship between employers and employees has been studied _____.
A) originally B) extremely C) violently D) intensively
- One day I _____ a newspaper article about the retirement of an English professor at a nearby state college.
A) came across B) came about C) came after D) came at
- She was complaining that the doctor was _____ too much for the treatment he was giving her.
A) expending B) offering C) costing D) charging
- The manager spoke highly of such _____ as loyalty, courage and truthfulness shown by his employees.
A) virtues B) features C) properties D) characteristics

10. Since the matter was extremely _____, we dealt with it immediately.
A) tough B) tense C) urgent D) instant
11. The shy girl felt _____ and uncomfortable when she could not answer her teacher's questions.
A) amazed B) awkward C) curious D) amused
12. Frequently single-parent children _____ some of the functions that the absent adult in the house would have served.
A) take off B) take after C) take in D) take on
13. A peculiarly pointed chin is his most memorable facial _____.
A) mark B) feature C) trace D) appearance
14. John Dewey believed that education should be a preparation for life, that a person learns by doing, and that teaching must _____ the curiosity and creativity of children.
A) seek B) stimulate C) shape D) secure
15. However, at times this balance in nature is _____, resulting in a number of possibly unforeseen effects.
A) troubled B) disturbed C) confused D) puzzled
16. The patient's health failed to such an extent that he was put into _____ care.
A) tense B) rigid C) intensive D) tight
17. Does everyone on earth have an equal right _____ an equal share of its resources?
A) by B) at C) to D) over
18. In 1914, an apparently insignificant event in a remote part of Eastern Europe _____ Europe into a great war.
A) inserted B) imposed C) pitched D) plunged
19. There are few electronic applications _____ to raise fears regarding future employment opportunities than robots.
A) likely B) more likely C) most likely D) much likely
20. We had to _____ a lot of noise when the children were at home.
A) go in for B) hold on to C) put up with D) keep pace with
21. What he said just now had little to do with the question _____ discussion.
A) on B) in C) under D) at
22. Over a third of the population was estimated to have no _____ to the health service.
A) assessment B) assignment C) exception D) access
23. Professor Taylor's talk has indicated that science has a very strong _____ on the everyday life of non-scientists as well as scientists.

- A) motivation B) perspective C) impression D) impact
24. Floods cause billions of dollars worth of property damage _____.
- A) relatively B) actually C) annually D) comparatively
25. These goods are _____ for export, though a few of them may be sold on the home market.
- A) essentially B) completely C) necessarily D) remarkably
26. A person's calorie requirements vary _____ his life.
- A) across B) throughout C) over D) within
27. Generous public funding of basic science would _____ considerable benefits for the country's health, wealth and security.
- A) lead to B) result from C) lie in D) settle down
28. In a time of social reform, people's state of mind tends to keep _____ with the rapid changes of society.
- A) step B) progress C) pace D) touch
29. Harry was _____ by a bee when he was collecting the honey.
- A) stung B) stuck C) bitten D) scratched
30. The thief tried to open the locked door but _____.
- A) in no way B) in vain C) without effect D) at a loss
31. Remember that customers don't _____ about prices in that city.
- A) debate B) consult C) dispute D) bargain
32. I hope that you'll be more careful in typing the letter. Don't _____ anything.
- A) lack B) withdraw C) omit D) leak
33. This crop does not do well in soils _____ the one for which it has been specially developed.
- A) outside B) other than C) beyond D) rather than
34. The tomato juice left brown _____ on the front of my jacket.
- A) spot B) point C) track D) trace
35. The committee is totally opposed _____ any changes being made in the plans.
- A) of B) on C) to D) against
36. My father seemed to be in no _____ to look at my school report.
- A) mood B) emotion C) attitude D) feeling
37. When he realized the police had spotted him, the man _____ the exit as quickly as possible.
- A) made off B) made for C) made out D) made up
38. I'm sorry I can't see you immediately; but if you'd like to take a seat, I'll be with you _____.

A) for a moment B) in a moment C) for the moment D) at the moment

39. The trumpet player was certainly loud. But I wasn't bothered by his loudness _____ by his lack of talent.

A) than B) more than C) as D) so much as

40. Our new house is very _____ for me as I can get to the office in five minutes.

A) adaptable B) comfortable C) convenient D) available

41. Our journey was slow because the train stopped _____ at different villages.

A) unceasingly B) gradually C) continuously D) continually

42. I'm very sorry to have _____ you with so many questions on such an occasion.

A) interfered B) offended C) impressed D) bothered

43. The price of beer _____ from 50 cents to \$4 per liter during the summer season.

A) altered B) ranged C) separated D) differed

44. Our son doesn't know what to _____ at the university; he can't make up his mind about his future.

A) take in B) take up C) take over D) take after

45. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still _____.

A) blank B) hollow C) vacant D) bare

46. Being a pop star can be quite a hard life, with a lot of traveling _____ heavy schedules.

A) with regard to B) as to C) in relation to D) owing to

47. Tony is very disappointed _____ the results of the exam.

A) with B) for C) toward D) on

48. William Penn, the founder of Pennsylvania, _____ defended the right of every citizen to freedom of choice in religion.

A) peculiarly B) indifferently C) vigorously D) inevitably

49. When people become unemployed, it is _____ which is often worse than lack of wages.

A) laziness B) poverty C) idleness D) inability

50. _____ his sister, Jack is quiet and does not easily make friends with others.

A) Dislike B) Unlike C) Alike D) Liking

答案

1. D	2. A	3. B	4. C	5. A
6. D	7. A	8. D	9. A	10. C
11. B	12. D	13. B	14. B	15. B

16. C	17. C	18. D	19. B	20. C
21. C	22. D	23. D	24. C	25. A
26. B	27. A	28. C	29. A	30. B
31. D	32. C	33. B	34. A	35. C
36. A	37. B	38. B	39. D	40. C
41. D	42. D	43. B	44. B	45. D
46. D	47. A	48. C	49. C	50. B

Unite7

- Some people would like to do shopping on Sundays since they expect to pick up wonderful __ in the market.
A) batteries B) bargains C) baskets D) barrels
- In previous times, then fresh meat was in short ____, pigeons were kept by many households as a source of food.
A) store B) provision C) reserve D) supply
- After the guests left, she spent half an hour _____ the sitting-room.
A) ordering B) arranging C) tidying up D) clearing away
- I was _____ the point of telephoning him when his letter arrived.
A) to B) on C) at D) in
- In no country _____ Britain, it has been said, can one experience four seasons in the course of a single day.
A) other than B) more than C) better than D) rather than
- A lorry _____ Jane's cat and sped away.
A) ran over B) ran into C) ran through D) ran down
- Those gifts of rare books that were given to us were deeply _____.
A) appreciated B) approved C) appealed D) applied
- Niagara Falls is a great tourist _____, drawing millions of visitors every year.
A) attention B) attraction C) appointment D) arrangement
- The hopes, goals, fears and desires _____ widely between men and women, between the rich and the poor.
A) alter B) shift C) transfer D) vary
- Some diseases are _____ by certain water animals.
A) transplanted B) transformed C) transported D) transmitted
- The words of his old teacher left a _____ impression on his mind. He is still influenced by them.

A、long B、lively C、lasting D、liberal

12. It is our _____ policy that we will achieve unity through peaceful means.

A) consistent B) continuous C) considerate D) continual

13. Between 1974 and 1997, the number of overseas visitors expanded _____ 27%.

A) by B) for C) to D) in

14. He is _____ about his chances of winning a gold medal in the Olympics next year.

A) optimistic B) optional C) outstanding D) obvious

15. The director was critical _____ the way we were doing the work.

A) at B) in C) of D) with

16. In a sudden _____ of anger, the man tore up everything within reach.

A) attack B) burst C) split D) blast

17. In Britain people _____ four million tons of potatoes every year.

A) swallow B) dispose C) consume D) exhaust

18. I'd _____ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.

A) take into account B) account for C) make up for D) make out

19. She cooked the meat for a long time so as to make it _____ enough to eat.

A) mild B) slight C) light D) tender

20. We take our skin for granted until it is burned _____ repair.

A) beyond B) for C) without D) under

21. The computer revolution may well change society as _____ as did the Industrial Revolution.

A) certainly B) insignificantly C) fundamentally D) comparatively

22. A lot of ants are always invading my kitchen. They are a thorough _____.

A) nuisance B) trouble C) worry D) anxiety

23. As we can no longer wait for the delivery of our order, we have to _____ it.

A) postpone B) refuse C) delay D) cancel

24. Young people are not _____ to stand and look at works of art; they want art they can participate in.

A) conservative B) content C) confident D) generous

25. Most broadcasters maintain that TV has been unfairly criticized and argue that the power of the medium is _____.

A) granted B) implied C) exaggerated D) remedied

26. The clothes a person wears may express his _____ or social position.
A) curiosity B) status C) determination D) significance
27. By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should have _____ opportunity to change his mind.
A) accurate B) urgent C) excessive D) adequate
28. The early pioneers had to _____ many hardships to settle on the new land.
A) go along with B) go back on C) go through D) go into
29. I didn't know the word. I had to _____ a dictionary.
A) look out B) make out C) refer to D) go over
30. I think I was at school, _____ I was staying with a friends during the vacation when I heard the news.
A) or else B) and then C) or so D) even so
31. It is said that the math teacher seems _____ towards bright students.
A) partial B) beneficial C) preferable D) liable
32. In order to show his boss what a careful worker he was, he took _____ trouble over the figures.
A) extensive B) spare C) extra D) supreme
33. Everybody _____ in the hall where they were welcomed by the secretary.
A) assembled B) accumulated C) piled D) joined
34. Putting in a new window will _____ cutting away part of the roof.
A) include B) involve C) contain D) comprise
35. In the _____ of the project not being a success, the investors stand to lose up to \$30 million.
A) face B) time C) event D) course
36. The British constitution is _____ a large extent a product of the historical events described above.
A) within B) to C) by D) at
37. I suggested he should _____ himself to his new conditions.
A) adapt B) adopt C) regulate D) suit
38. Cancellation of the flight _____ many passengers to spend the night at the airport.
A) resulted B) obliged C) demanded D) recommended
39. Without proper lessons, you could _____ a lot of bad habits when playing the piano.
A) keep up B) pick up C) draw up D) catch up
40. Everything we eat and drink contains some salt; we can meet the body's need for it from natural sources without turning _____ the salt bottle.
A) up B) to C) on D) over

41. He always did well at school _____ having to do part-time jobs every now and then.
A) in spite of B) regardless of C) on account of D) to case of
42. All the key words in the article are printed in _____ type so as to attract readers' attention.
A) dark B) dense C) black D) bold
43. I didn't _____ to take a taxi but I had to as I was late.
A) assume B) suppose C) mean D) hope
44. In Disneyland every year, some 800,000 plants are replaced because Disney refused to _____ signs asking his "guests" not to step on them.
A) put down B) put out C) put up D) put off
45. On New Year's Eve, New York City holds an outdoor _____ which attracts a crowd of a million or more people.
A) incident B) event C) case D) affair
46. American football and baseball are becoming known to the British public through televised _____ from the United States.
A) transfer B) deliveries C) transportation D) transmissions
47. If this kind of fish becomes _____, future generations may never taste it at all
A) minimum B) short C) seldom D) scarce
48. The same factors push wages and prices up together, the one _____ the other.
A) emphasizing B) reinforcing C) multiplying D) increasing
49. Operations which left patients _____ and in need of long periods of recovery time now leave them feeling relaxed and comfortable.
A) exhausted B) abandoned C) injured D) deserted
50. The bed has been _____ in the family. It was my great-grandmother's originally.
A) handed out B) handed over C) handed down D) handed round

答案

1. B	2. D	3. C	4. B	5. A
6. D	7. A	8. B	9. D	10. D
11. C	12. A	13. A	14. A	15. C
16. B	17. C	18. A	19. D	20. A

21. C	22. A	23. D	24. B	25. C
26. B	27. D	28. C	29. C	30. A
31. A	32. C	33. A	34. B	35. C
36. B	37. A	38. B	39. B	40. B
41. A	42. D	43. C	44. C	45. B
46. D	47. D	48.. B	49.. A	50. C

Unite 8

- According to the American federal government, residents of Hawaii have the longest life _____: 77.2 years.
A) scope B) rank C) span D) scale
- Our hopes _____ and fell in the same instant.
A) aroused B) arose C) raised D) rose
- A season ticket _____ the holder to make as many journeys as he wishes within the stated period of time.
A) grants B) promises C) entitles D) presents
- _____ in the office had made a mistake, and the firm regretted causing the customer inconvenience.
A) Some B) Anyone C) One D) Someone
- In recent years much more emphasis has been put _____ developing the students' productive skills.
A) over B) onto C) in D) on
- Only a selected number of landladies in the neighborhood have been allowed by the university to take in _____.
A) residents B) inhabitants C) lodgers D) settlers
- Purchasing the new production line will be a _____ deal for the company.
A) profitable B) tremendous C) forceful D) favorite
- Though he was born and brought up in America, he can speak _____ Chinese.
A) smooth B) fluent C) fluid D) flowing
- He wrote an article criticizing the Greek poet and won _____ and a scholarship.
A) status B) fame C) faith D) courage
- The older New England villages have changed relatively little _____ a gas station or two in recent decades.
A) except B) besides C) in addition to D) except for
- The Car Club couldn't _____ to meet the demands of all its members.
A) ensure B) guarantee C) assume D) confirm

12. Extensive reporting on television has helped to _____ interest in a wide variety of sports and activities.
A) gather B) generate C) assemble D) yield
13. Eating too much fat can _____ heart disease and cause high blood pressure.
A) contribute to B) attribute to C) attend to D) devote to
14. This article _____ more attention to the problem of cultural interference in foreign language teaching and learning.
A) calls for B) applies for C) cares for D) allows for
15. Petrol is refined from the _____ oil we take out of the ground.
A) fresh B) original C) rude D) crude
16. The lawyer advised him to drop the _____, since he stands little chance to win.
A) event B) incident C) case D) affair
17. He is quite sure that it's _____ impossible for him to fulfill the task within two days.
A) absolutely B) exclusively C) fully D) roughly
18. There was a big hole in the road which _____ the traffic.
A) set back B) stood back C) held up D) kept down
19. In the Chinese household, grandparents and other relatives play _____ roles in raising children.
A) incapable B) indispensable C) insensible D) infinite
20. Eye contact is important because wrong contact may create a communication _____.
A) tragedy B) vacuum C) question D) barrier
21. There is no _____ to there house from the main road.
A) access B) avenue C) exposure D) edge
22. _____ energy under the earth must be released in one form or another, for example, an earthquake.
A) Accumulated B) Gathered C) Assembled D) Collected
23. The twentieth century has witnessed an enormous worldwide political, economic and cultural _____.
A) tradition B) transportation C) transmission D) transformation
24. The _____ stuck on the envelope says "By Air".
A) diagram B) label C) signal D) mark
25. Mobile telecommunications _____ is expected to double in Shanghai this year as a result of a contract signed between the two companies.
A) capacity B) potential C) possession D) impact
26. Reading _____ the lines, I would say that the Government are more worried than they will admit.

- A) behind B) between C) along D) among
27. My brother's plans are very _____; he wants to master English, French and Spanish before he is sixteen.
A) arbitrary B) aggressive C) ambitious D) abundant
28. The statistical figures in that report are not _____. You should not refer to them.
A) accurate B) fixed C) delicate D) rigid
29. The football game comes to you _____ from New York.
A) lively B) alive C) live D) living
30. None of us expected the chairman to _____ at the party. We thought he was still in hospital.
A) turn in B) turn over C) turn up D) turn down
31. He _____ to his customers and halved the price.
A) leaked B) drew C) quoted D) yielded
32. The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.
A) informed B) acquainted C) enlightened D) acknowledged
33. The ships' generator broke down, and the pumps had to be operated _____ instead of mechanically.
A) manually B) artificially C) automatically D) synthetically
34. You would be _____ a risk to let your child go to school by himself.
A) omitting B) attaching C) affording D) running
35. He is always here; it's _____ you've never met him.
A) unique B) strange C) rare D) peculiar
36. We'd like to _____ a table for five for dinner this evening.
A) preserve B) retain C) reserve D) sustain
37. The European Union countries were once worried that they would not have _____ supplies of petroleum.
A) proficient B) efficient C) potential D) sufficient
38. He soon received promotion, for his superiors realized that he was a man of considerable _____.
A) ability B) future C) possibility D) opportunity
39. Britain has the highest _____ of road traffic in the world—over 60 cars for every mile of road.
A) popularity B) density C) intensity D) prosperity
40. In my opinion, he's _____ the most imaginative of all the contemporary poets.
A) in all B) at best C) for all D) by far
41. He didn't have time to read the report word for word: he just _____ it.

- A) skimmed B) observed C) overlooked D) glanced
42. The leader of the expedition _____ everyone to follow his example.
A) promoted B) reinforced C) sparked D) inspired
43. The _____ goal of the book is to help bridge the gap between research and teaching, particularly between researchers and teachers.
A) intensive B) concise C) joint D) overall
44. Their products are frequently overpriced and _____ in quality.
A) influential B) inferior C) superior D) subordinate
45. The neighborhood boys like to play basketball on that _____ lot.
A) valid B) vacant C) vain D) vague
46. To our _____, Geoffrey's illness proved not to be as serious as we had feared.
A) anxiety B) relief C) view D) judgment
47. Many people like white color as it is a _____ of purity.
A) symbol B) sign C) signal D) symptom
48. This research has attracted wide _____ coverage and has featured on BBC television's Tomorrow's World.
A) message B) information C) media D) data
49. I would never have _____ a court of law if I hadn't been so desperate.
A) sought for B) accounted for C) turned up D) resorted to
50. The energy _____ by the chain reaction is transformed into heat.
A) transferred B) released C) delivered D) conveyed
- 18 During the process, great care has to be taken to protect the _____ silk from damage.
A) sensitive B) tender C) delicate D) sensible

答案

1. C	2. D	3. C	4. D	5. D
6. C	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. D
11. B	12. B	13. A	14. A	15. D
16. C	17. A	18. C	19. B	20. D
21. A	22. A	23. D	24. B	25. A
26. B	27. C	28. A	29. C	30. C

31. D	32. B	33. A	34. D	35. B
36. B	37. D	38. A	39. B	40. D
41. A	42. D	43. D	44. B	45. C
46. B	47. A	48. C	49. D	50. B

Unit 8

- Though _____ in a big city, Peter always prefers to paint the primitive scenes of country life.
A) grown B) raised C) tended D) cultivated
- If people feel hopeless, they don't bother to _____ the skills they need to succeed.
A) adopt B) acquire C) accumulate D) assemble
- The shop assistant was dismissed as she was _____ of cheating customers.
A) accused B) charged C) scolded D) cursed
- All her energies are _____ upon her children and she seems to have little time for anything else.
A) guided B) aimed C) directed D) focused
- Everyone should be _____ to a decent standard of living and an opportunity to be educated.
A) attributed B) entitled C) identified D) justified
- His wife is constantly finding _____ with him, which makes him very angry.
A) errors B) shortcomings C) fault D) flaw
- Vitamins are complex _____ that the body requires in very small amounts.
A) matters B) materials C) particles D) substances
- The police are trying to find out the _____ of the woman killed in the traffic accident.
A) evidence B) recognition C) status D) identity
- All human beings have a comfortable zone regulating the _____ they keep from someone they talk with.
A) distance B) scope C) range D) boundary
- We have planned an exciting publicity _____ with our advertisers.
A) struggle B) campaign C) battle D) conflict
- John doesn't believe in _____ medicine; he has some remedies of his own.
A) standard B) regular C) routine D) conventional
- Owing to _____ competition among the airlines, travel expenses have been reduced considerably.
A) fierce B) strained C) eager D) critical
- In Africa, educational costs are very low for those who are _____ enough to get into universities.
A) ambitious B) fortunate C) aggressive D) substantial

14. Our manager is _____ an important customer now and he will be back this afternoon.
A) calling on B) calling in C) calling up D) calling for
15. A fire engine must have priority as it usually has to deal with some kind of _____.
A) precaution B) crisis C) emergency D) urgency
16. The film provides a deep _____ into a wide range of human qualities and feelings.
A) insight B) imagination C) fancy D) outlook
17. Urban crowdedness would be greatly relieved if only the _____ charged on public transport were more reasonable.
A) fees B) fares C) payments D) costs
18. The doctor had almost lost hope at one point, but the patient finally _____.
A) pulled out B) pulled through C) pulled up D) pulled over
19. She _____ her trip to New York because she was ill.
A) called off B) closed down C) put up D) went off
20. We should concentrate on sharply reducing interest rates to pull the economy out of _____.
A) rejection B) restriction C) retreat D) recession
21. The _____ of finding gold in California attracted a lot of people to settle down there.
A) prospects B) speculations C) stakes D) provisions
22. I suffered from mental _____ because of stress from my job.
A) damage B) release C) relief D) fatigue
23. The rest of the day was entirely at his _____ for reading or recreation.
A) dismissal B) survival C) disposal D) arrival
24. You will not be _____ about your food in time of great hunger.
A) special B) particular C) peculiar D) specific
25. Crime is increasing worldwide, and there is every reason to believe the _____ will continue into the next decade.
A) emergency B) trend C) pace D) schedule
26. You shouldn't have written in the _____ since the book belongs to the library.
A) interval B) border C) margin D) edge
27. The _____ of airplane engines announced a coming air raid.
A) roar B) exclamation C) whistle D) scream
28. This ticket _____ you to a free boat tour on the lake.

A) entitles B) appoints C) grants D) credits

29. This is the nurse who _____ to me when I was ill in hospital.
A) accompanied B) attended C) entertained D) shielded
30. I was about to _____ a match when I remembered Tom's warning.
A) rub B) hit C) scrape D) strike
31. The advertisement says this material doesn't _____ in the wash, but it has.
A) contract B) shrink C) slim D) dissolve
32. He was proud of being chosen to participate in the game and he _____ us that he would try as hard as possible.
A) insured B) guaranteed C) assumed D) assured
33. Not only the professionals but also the amateurs will _____ from the new training facilities.
A) derive B) acquire C) benefit D) reward
34. The work was almost complete when we received orders to _____ no further with it.
A) progress B) proceed C) march D) promote
35. I waited for him half an hour, but he never _____.
A) turned in B) turned down C) turned off D) turned up
36. A house with a dangerous gas _____ can be broken into immediately.
A) leak B) split C) mess D) crack
37. A dark suit is _____ to a light one for evening wear.
A) favourable B) suitable C) preferable D) proper
38. It was in the United States that I made the _____ of Professor Jones.
A) acknowledgement B) acquaintance C) recognition D) association
39. Could you take a _____ sheet of paper and write your name at the top?
A) bare B) vacant C) hollow D) blank
40. A culture in which the citizens share similar religious beliefs and values is more likely to have laws that represent the wishes of its people than is a culture where citizens come from _____ backgrounds.
A) extensive B) influential C) diverse D) identical
41. Areas where students have particular difficulty have been treated _____ particular care.
A) by B) in C) under D) with
42. He gave a _____ to handle the affairs in a friendly manner.
A) pledge B) mission C) plunge D) motion
43. _____ the danger from enemy action, people had to cope with a severe shortage of food, clothing, fuel,

and almost everything.

- A) As far as B) As long as C) As well as D) As soon as

44. Many people lost their jobs during the business _____.

- A) desperation B) decrease C) despair D) depression

45. Whenever a big company _____ a small one, the product almost always gets worse.

- A) gets on with B) cuts down C) takes over D) puts up with

46. Mr. Smith was the only witness who said that the fire was _____.

- A) mature B) deliberate C) meaningful D) innocent

47. The beam that is _____ by a laser differs in several ways from the light that comes out of a flashlight.

- A) emitted B) transported C) motivated D) translated

48. Modern forms of transportation and communication have done much to ____ the isolation of life in Alaska.

- A) break through B) break down C) break into D) break out

49. We know through painful experience that freedom is never by the oppressor; it must be ____ by the oppressed.

- A) demanded B) commanded C) required D) requested

50. Color and sex are not relevant _____ whether a person is suitable for the job.

- A) on B) for C) to D) with

答案

1. B	2. B	3. A	4. D	5. B
6. C	7. D	8. D	9. A	10. B
11. D	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. C
16. A	17. B	18. B	19. A	20. D
21. A	22. D	23. C	24. B	25. B
26. C	27. A	28. A	29. B	30. B
31. B	32. D	33. C	34. B	35. D
36. A	37. C	38. B	39. D	40. C
41. D	42. A	43. C	44. D	45. C
46. B	47. A	48. A	49. A	50. C

Unite9

1. _____ the enormous flow of food from the entire globe, these countries have for many years not felt any population pressure.

- A) Thanks to B) By means of C) In line with D) With regard to
2. Research universities have to keep up with the latest computer and scientific hardware _____ price.
A) on account of B) regardless of C) in addition to D) not to mention
3. Three university departments have been _____ \$600,000 to develop good practice in teaching and learning.
A) promoted B) included C) secured D) awarded
4. The rapid development of communications technology is transforming the _____ in which people communicate across time and space.
A) mood B) mission C) manner D) vision
5. Mr. Jones holds strong views against video games and _____ the closing of all recreation facilities for such games.
A) assists B) acknowledges C) advocates D) admits
6. Workers in the fine arts _____ thoughts and feelings through their creative works.
A) transmit B) elaborate C) convey D) contribute
7. Finding a job can be _____ and disappointing, and therefore it is important that you are prepared.
A) exploiting B) frustrating C) profiting D) misleading
8. It British government often says that furnishing children with _____ to the information superhighway is a top priority.
A) procedure B) protection C) allowance D) access
9. Louis Herman, at the University of Hawaii, has _____ a series of new experiments in which some animals have learned to understand sentences.
A) installed B) equipped C) devised D) formatted
10. Researchers at the University of Illinois determined that the _____ of a father can help improve a child's grades.
A) involvement B) interaction C) association D) communication
11. We can accept your order _____ payment is made in advance.
A) in the belief that B) in order that
C) on the excuse that D) on condition that
12. Many in the credit industry expect that credit cards will eventually _____ paper money for almost every purchase.
A) exchange B) reduce C) replace D) trade
13. Any donation you can give will help us _____ the suffering and isolation of the homeless this New Year.

- A) lift B) patch C) comfort D) ease
14. Techniques for _____ sleep would involve learning to control both mind and body so that sleep can occur.
A) cultivating B) promoting C) pushing D) strengthening
15. It is important to _____ between the rules of grammar and the conventions of written language.
A) determine B) identify C) explore D) distinguish
16. It is too early to say whether IBM's competitors will be able to _____ their products to the new hardware at an affordable cost.
A) adapt B) stick C) yield D) adopt
17. This research has attracted wide coverage in the _____ and has featured on BBC television's Tomorrow's World.
A) data B) source C) message D) media
18. I had just posted the letter when I remembered that hadn't _____ the cheque.
A) imposed B) involved C) enclosed D) contained
19. They were _____ admission to the military exhibition because they were foreigners.
A) denied B) declined C) deprived D) rejected
20. It gave me a strange feeling of excitement to see my name in _____.
A) prospect B) print C) process D) press
21. Residents were cutting their lawns, washing their cars and otherwise _____ a pleasant, sunny day.
A) idling away B) taking away C) chasing away D) driving away
22. He asked us to _____ them in carrying through their plan.
A) provide B) arouse C) assist D) persist
23. He was such a _____ speaker that he held our attention every minute of the three-hour lecture.
A) specific B) dynamic C) heroic D) diplomatic
24. Arriving home, the boy told his parents about all the _____ which occurred in his dormitory.
A) occasions B) matters C) incidents D) issues
25. The opening between the rocks was very narrow, but the boys managed to _____ through.
A) press B) squeeze C) stretch D) leap
26. They are trying to _____ the waste discharged by the factory for profit.
A) expose B) exhaust C) exhibit D) exploit
27. The manager urged his staff not to _____ the splendid opportunity.
A) drop B) miss C) escape D) slide

29. Because of a _____ engagement, Lora couldn't attend my birthday party last Saturday.
A) pioneer B) premature C) prior D) past
29. The continuous rain _____ the harvesting of the wheat crop by two weeks.
A) set back B) set off C) set out D) set aside
30. Not having a good command of English can be a serious _____ preventing you from achieving your goals.
A) obstacle B) fault C) offense D) distress
31. It's very _____ of you not to talk aloud while the baby is asleep.
A) concerned B) careful C) considerable D) considerate
32. Many a player who had been highly thought of has _____ from the tennis scene.
A) disposed B) disappeared C) discouraged D) discarded
33. She's fainted. Throw some water on her face and she'll _____.
A) come round B) come along C) come on D) come out
34. All their attempts to _____ the child from the burning building were in vain.
A) regain B) recover C) rescue D) reserve
35. Computer technology will _____ a revolution in business administration.
A) bring around B) bring about C) bring out D) bring up
36. The university has launched a research center to develop new ways of _____ bacteria which have become resistant to drug treatments.
A) regulating B) halting C) interrupting D) combating
37. The _____ goal of the book is to help bridge the gap between research and teaching, particularly the gap between researchers and teachers.
A) joint B) intensive C) overall D) decisive
38. The rapid development of communications technology is transforming the _____ in which people communicate across time and space.
A) route B) transmission C) vision D) manner
39. When I go out in the evening I use the bike _____ the car if I can.
A) rather than B) regardless of C) in spite of D) other than
40. There is no _____ evidence that people can control their dreams, at least in experimental situations in a lab.
A) rigid B) solid C) smooth D) harsh
41. Every culture has developed _____ for certain kinds of food and drink, and equally strong negative attitudes toward others.

- A) preferences B) expectations C) fantasies D) fashions
42. It is reported that Uruguay understands and _____ China on human rights issues.
A) grants B) changes C) abandons D) backs
43. Only a few people have _____ to the full facts of the incident.
A) access B) resort C) contact D) path
44. His trousers _____ when he tried to jump over the fence.
A) cracked B) split C) broke D) burst
45. So far, _____ winds and currents have kept the thick patch of oil southeast of the Atlantic coast.
A) governing B) blowing C) prevailing D) ruling
46. The author was required to submit an _____ of about 200 words together with his research paper.
A) edition B) editorial C) article D) abstract
47. As the old empires were broken up and new states were formed, new official tongues began to _____ at an increasing rate.
A) bring up B) build up C) spring up D) strike up
48. Some plants are very _____ to light; they prefer the shade.
A) sensible B) flexible C) objective D) sensitive
49. I went along thinking of nothing _____, only looking at things around me,
A) in particular B) in harmony C) in doubt D) in brief
50. Critics believe that the control of television by mass advertising has _____ the quality of the programs.
A) lessened B) declined C) affected D) effected

答案

1. A	2. B	3. D	4. C	5. C
6. C	7. B	8. D	9. C	10. A
11. D	12. C	13. D	14. B	15. D
16. A	17. D	18. C	19. A	20. B
21. A	22. C	23. B	24. C	25. B
26. D	27. B	28. C	29. A	30. A
31. D	32. B	33. A	34. C	35. B
36. D	37. C	38. D	39. A	40. B
41. A	42. D	43. A	44. B	45. C

46. D	47. C	48. D	49. A	50. C
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Unit10

- Some people believe that since oil is scarce, the _____ of the motor industry is uncertain.
A) terminal B) benefit C) fate D) estimate
- To speed up the _____ of letters, the Post Office introduced automatic sorting.
A) treatment B) delivery C) transmission D) departure
- I must congratulate you _____ the excellent design of the new bridge.
A) with B) of C) at D) on
- There is a fully _____ health center on the ground floor of the main office building.
A) installed B) equipped C) provided D) projected
- For more than 20 years, we've been supporting educational programs that _____ from kindergartens to colleges.
A) move B) shift C) range D) spread
- The _____ at the military academy is so rigid that students can hardly bear it.
A) convention B) confinement C) principle D) discipline
- The test results are beyond _____; they have been repeated in labs all over the world.
A) negotiation B) conflict C) bargain D) dispute
- I was so _____ in today's history lesson. I didn't understand a thing.
A) amazed B) neglected C) confused D) amused
- It _____ you to at least 50% off the regular price of either frames or lenses when you buy both.
A) presents B) entitles C) credits D) tips
- Deserts and high mountains have always been a _____ to the movement of people from place to place.
A) barrier B) fence C) prevention D) jam
- In order to make things convenient for the people, the department is planning to set up some _____ shops in the residential area.
A) flowing B) drifting C) mobile D) unstable
- Mr. Smith says: "The media are very good at sensing a mood and then _____ it."
A) overtaking B) enlarging C) widening D) exaggerating
- This is not an economical way to get more water; _____, it is very expensive.
A) on the other hand B) on the contrary C) in short D) or else
- It was the first time that such a _____ had to be taken at a British nuclear power station.

- A) presentation B) precaution C) preparation D) prediction
15. _____ that he wasn't happy with the arrangements, I tried to book a different hotel.
A) Perceiving B) Penetrating C) Puzzling D) Preserving
16. The board of the company has decided to _____ its operations to include all aspects of the clothing business.
A) multiply B) lengthen C) expand D) stretch
17. His business was very successful, but it was at the _____ of his family life.
A) consumption B) credit C) exhaustion D) expense
18. First published in 1927, the charts remain an _____ source for researchers.
A) identical B) indispensable C) intelligent D) inevitable
19. Joe is not good at sports, but when it _____ mathematics, he is the 'best in the class'.
A) comes to B) comes up to C) comes on to D) comes around to
20. Doctors warned against chewing tobacco as a _____ for smoking.
A) relief B) revival C) substitute D) succession
21. When carbon is added to iron in proper _____ the result is steel.
A) rates B) thicknesses C) proportions D) densities
22. You should try to _____ your ambition and be more realistic.
A) reserve B) restrain C) retain D) replace
23. Nancy is only a sort of _____ of her husband's opinion and has no ideas of her own.
A) sample B) reproduction C) shadow D) echo
24. Now that spring is here, you can _____ these fur coats till you need them again next winter.
A) put over B) put away C) put off D) put down
25. There is a _____ of impatience in the tone of his voice.
A) hint B) notion C) dot D) phrase
26. Please _____ dictionaries when you are not sure of word spelling or meaning.
A) seek B) inquire C) search D) consult
27. At yesterday's party, Elizabeth's boyfriend amused us by _____ Charlie Chaplin.
A) copying B) following C) imitating D) modeling
28. She keeps a supply of candles in the house in case of power _____.
A) failure B) lack C) absence D) drop
29. The group of technicians are engaged in a study which _____ all aspects of urban planning.
A) inserts B) grips C) performs D) embraces

30. The lecture which lasted about three hours was so _____ that the audience couldn't help yawning.
A) tedious B) bored C) clumsy D) tired
31. These overseas students show great _____ for learning a new language.
A) enthusiasm B) authority C) convention D) faith
32. The defense lawyer was questioning the old man who was one of the _____ of the murder committed last month.
A) observers B) witnesses C) audiences D) viewers
33. Politically these nations tend to be _____, with very high birth rates but poor education and very low levels of literacy.
A) unstable B) reluctant C) rational D) unsteady
34. The chairman was blamed for letting his secretary _____ too much work last week.
A) take to B) take out C) take away D) take on
35. "You try to get some sleep. I'll _____ the patient's breakfast," said the nurse.
A) see to B) stick to C) get to D) lead to
36. The London Marathon is a difficult race. _____, thousands of runners participate every year.
A) Therefore B) Furthermore C) Accordingly D) Nevertheless
37. The bank refused to _____ him any money, so he had to postpone buying a house.
A) credit B) borrow C) loan D) lease
38. The more a nation's companies _____ factories abroad, the smaller that country's recorded exports will be.
A) lie B) spot C) stand D) locate
39. Being ignorant of the law is not accepted as an _____ for breaking the law.
A) excuse B) intention C) option D) approval
40. Within two days, the army fired more than two hundred rockets and missiles at military _____ in the coastal city.
A) goals B) aims C) targets D) destinations
41. It is said in some parts of the world, goats, rather than cows, serve as a vital _____ of milk.
A) storage B) source C) reserve D) resource
42. "This light is too _____ for me to read by. Don't we have a brighter bulb some where"; said the elderly man.
A) mild B) dim C) minute D) slight
43. We have arranged to go to the cinema on Friday, but we can be _____ and go another day.

A) reliable B) probable C) feasible D) flexible

44. We are quite sure that we can _____ our present difficulties and finish the task according to schedule.

A) get across B) get over C) get away D) get off

45. _____ recent developments we do not think your scheme is practical.

A) In view of B) In favor of C) In case of D) In memory of

46. Jessica was _____ from the warehouse to the accounting office, which was considered a promotion.

A) delivered B) exchanged C) transferred D) transformed

47. Mr. Smith asked his secretary to _____ a new paragraph in the annual report she was typing.

A) inject B) install C) invade D) insert

48. There's the living room still to be _____, so that's my next project.

A) abandoned B) decorated C) dissolved D) assessed

49. The old paper mill has been _____ to make way for a new shopping centre.

A) held down B) kept down C) cut down D) turn down

50. It may be necessary to stop _____ in the learning process and go back to the difficult points in the lessons.

A) at a distance B) at intervals C) at case D) at length

1. C	2. B	3. D	4. B	5. C
6. D	7. D	8. C	9. B	10. A
11. C	12. D	13. B	14. B	15. A
16. C	17. D	18. B	19. A	20. C
21. C	22. B	23. D	24. B	25. A
26. D	27. C	28. A	29. D	30. A
31. A	32. B	33. A	34. D	35. A
36. D	37. C	38. D	39. A	40. C
41. B	42. B	43. D	44. B	45. A
46. C	47. D	48. B	49. D	50. B

Unite11

1. People's expectations about the future may have more influence on their sense of well-being than their _____ state does.

- A) current B) initial C) modern D) primitive
2. After working all day, he was so tired that he was in no _____ to go to the party with us.
A) taste B) mood C) sense D) emotion
3. There is already _____ clear to show that plants and animals are being affected by climate change.
A) witness B) certification C) identity D) evidence
4. Many women still feel that they are being _____ by a male culture, particularly in the professional services sector.
A) held back B) held forth C) held on D) held out
5. The findings paint a unique picture of the shopping habits of customers, plus their motivation and _____.
A) privileges B) possibilities C) possessions D) preferences
6. It's good to know that quite a few popular English expressions actually _____ from the Bible.
A) acquire B) obtain C) derive D) result
7. Tom, did it ever _____ to you that you would be punished for cheating on exams?
A) happen B) occur C) reflect D) strike
8. In the U.S. 88 percent of smokers had started before they were 18, despite the fact that it is _____ to sell cigarettes to anyone under that age.
A) liable B) liberal C) irrational D) illegal
9. According to the key witnesses, a peculiarly big nose is the criminal's most memorable facial _____.
A) feature B) hint C) spot D) signature
10. Brazil's constitution _____ the military use of nuclear energy.
A) withdraws B) forbids C) interrupts D) objects
11. Some people argue that the death _____ does not necessarily reduce the number of murders.
A) plot B) practice C) penalty D) pattern
12. Many personnel managers say it is getting harder and harder to _____ honest applicants from the growing number of dishonest ones.
A) distinguish B) disguise C) dissolve D) discount
13. A study shows that students living in non-smoking dorms are less likely to _____ the habit of smoking.
A) make up B) turn up C) draw up D) pickup
14. Almost all job applicants are determined to leave a good _____ on a potential employer.
A) illusion B) reputation C) impression D) reflection
15. A special feature of education at MIT is the opportunity for students and faculty to _____ together in

research activities.

- A) specialize B) participate C) consist D) involve

16. Although they lost their jobs, savings and unemployment benefits allow the couple to _____ their comfortable home.

- A) come in for B) catch up with C) look forward to D) hold on to

17. Although many experts agree that more children are overweight, there is debate over the best ways to _____ the problem.

- A) relate B) tackle C) file D) attach

18. An important factor in determining how well you perform in an examination is the _____ of your mind.

- A) state B) case C) situation D) circumstance

19. Research shows that there is no _____ relationship between how much a person earns and whether he feels good about life.

- A) successive B) subsequent C) significant D) sincere

20. Sadly, as spending on private gardens has _____, spending on public parks has generally declined.

- A) heightened B) lifted C) flown D) soared

21. Lung cancer, like some other cancers, often doesn't produce _____ until it is too late and has spread beyond the chest to the brain, liver or bones.

- A) trails B) therapies C) symptoms D) symbols

22. With the increasing unemployment rate, workers who are 50 to 60 years old are usually the first to be _____.

- A) laid off B) laid aside C) laid out D) laid up

23. You can hire a bicycle in many places. Usually you'll have to pay a _____.

- A) deposit B) deal C) fare D) fond

24. My grandfather had always taken a _____ interest in my work, and I had an equal admiration for the stories of his time.

- A) splendid B) weighty C) vague D) keen

25. _____ quantities of water are being used nowadays with the rapid development of industry and agriculture.

- A) Excessive B) Extensive C) Extreme D) Exclusive

26. John cannot afford to go to university, _____ going abroad.

- A) nothing but B) anything but C) not to speak of D) nothing to speak of

27. Most laboratory and field studies of human behavior _____ taking a situational photograph at a given time and in a given place.
A) involve B) compose C) enclose D) attach
28. Dr. Smith was always _____ the poor and the sick, often providing them with free medical care.
A) reminded of B) absorbed in C) tended by D) concerned about
29. Thomas Jefferson and John Adams died on July 4, 1826, the fiftieth _____ of American Independence.
A) ceremony B) occasion C) occurrence D) anniversary
30. The physical differences between men and women can be _____ directly to our basic roles as hunters and child-bearers.
A) pursued B) traced C) switched D) followed
31. It is clear that the dog has a much greater _____ of its brain devoted to smell than is the case with humans.
A) composition B) compound C) percent D) proportion
32. American college students are increasingly _____ with credit card debt and the consequences can be rather serious.
A) boosted B) burdened C) discharged D) dominated
33. Numerous studies already link the first meal of the day to better classroom _____.
A) performance B) function C) behavior D) display
34. The most successful post-career athletes are those who can take the identity and life skills they learned in sports and _____ them to another area of life.
A) utilize B) employ C) apply D) exert
35. The technological advances made it possible for the middle classes to enjoy what had once been _____ only to the very rich.
A) manageable B) measurable C) acceptable D) affordable
36. Being out of work, Jane can no longer _____ friends to dinners and movies as she used to.
A) urge B) treat C) appeal D) compel
37. _____ by the superstars on television, the young athletes trained hard and played intensely.
A) Imitated B) Imposed C) Insured D) Inspired

答案

1. A	2. B	3. D	4. A	5. D
6. C	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. B

11. C	12. A	13. D	14. C	15. B
16. D	17. B	18. A	19. C	20. D
21. C	22. A	23. A	24. D	25. A
26. C	27. A	28. D	29. D	30. B
31. D	32. B	33. A	34. C	35. D
36. B	37. D			